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# MAR IVANIOS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) THIRUVANANTHAPURAM

Reg. No. :	Name :
<b>Third Semester Career Related</b>	<b>B.Sc. Degree Examination, November 2016</b>
8	Programme under CBCSS (for Botany and Biotechnology)
AUBB341: Angiosperm	<b>Anatomy and Reproductive Botany</b>
(for 2014 Adm	issions – <b>Improvement</b> Only )
Time: 3 Hours	Max. Marks: 80

### SECTION - A

Answer **ALL** the following each in a word or as short notes.

- 1. What is a leaf trace?
- 2. What is pollinium?
- 3. Calcium and magnesium pectate are mainly present in which region of the plant cell wall?
- 4. Which structure is considered as the megasporangium in angiosperms?
- 5. Name the cytoplasmic connections between adjacent cells.
- 6. Mention the ploidy level of angiosperm endosperm?
- 7. Cite an example for secondary meristem.
- 8. Define melittopalynology.
- 9. Differentiate between endarch and exarch xylem.
- 10. Companion cells are seen in which tissue?

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

## SECTION - B

Answer any **EIGHT** questions, not exceeding one paragraph.

- 11. What are secretory tissues? Cite an example.
- 12. Write a note on any two nonliving inclusions in a plant cell.
- 13. Differentiate between fascicular and interfascicular cambiums.

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- 14. What is a simple tissue? Mention two examples.
- 15. Which are the different layers of periderm? Name the periderm layer which is meristemsatic.
- 16. Enumerate the major differences between ring porous and diffuse porous woods.
- 17. Explain the reason for the formation of annual rings.
- 18. Write a note on the structure of the wall of angiosperm anther.
- 19. What is triple fusion? Why it is called so?
- 20. Highlight the applications of palynology.
- 21. Differentiate between porogamy and chalazogamy.
- 22. What are lenticels? Explain their function.

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$ 

### SECTION - C

Short essay type: Answer any SIX questions.

- 23. Write a note on the structure of angiosperm pollen
- 24. Explain the process of microsporogenesis in angiosperms.
- 25. Differentiate between the primary structure of monocot and dicot roots.
- 26. With the help of suitable diagrams explain the various components of xylem tissue.
- 27. Elaborate on 'Tunica Corpus theroy'
- 28. What are tyloses? How they are formed?
- 29. With the help of labeled diagrams explain the various types of vascular bundles seen in plants.
- 30. Explain the development of nuclear endosperm. How it differs from the formation of cellular endosperm?
- 31. With the help of a labeled diagram explain the structure of a dorsiventral leaf.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks})$ 

## SECTION - D

Long essay type: Answer any TWO questions.

- 32. With the help of a labeled diagram explain the primary structure of a typical dicot stem. How it differs from that of a monocot stem?
- 33. Explain the process of secondary thickening in *Bignonia* stem.
- 34. Describe the *Polygonum* type of embryo sac development.
- 35. Write notes on cell wall thickening. Explain the structure of simple and bordered pits.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$