

MAR IVANIOS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) THIRUVANANTHAPURAM

Reg. No. :....

Name :....

Fourth Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, June 2016 First Degree Programme under CBCSS Core Course: Chemistry – II AUCH441: Organic Chemistry I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

SECTION – A

Answer ALL questions in a word or one or two sentences.

- 1. Why chloroacetic acid is stronger than acetic acid ?
- 2. Distinguish between electrophiles and nucleophiles.
- 3. A compound on ozonolysis yield propanal and hydrogen peroxide. Identify the compound.
- 4. What is hydroboration ?
- 5. State Huckels rule of aromaticity.
- 6. Draw the structures of any two aromatic compounds.
- 7. How Grignard reagent reacts with water ?
- 8. How many optical isomers are possible for 2, 3, 4 Trihydroxybutanal ?
- 9. Draw the structure of the product of nitration of nitrobenzene.
- 10. Draw Newman projection formula of eclipsed and staggered conformation of ethane.

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

Answer any **EIGHT** questions, not exceeding a paragraph.

- 11. What is hyperconjugation ?
- 12. Why benzyl carbocation is more stable than methyl carbocation ?
- 13. State and explain Markonikoffs rule with an example.
- 14. What is tautomerism ?

1318

- 15. Why phenol undergoes nitration faster than benzene?
- 16. Write the mechanism of aromatic electrophilic substitution.
- 17. Draw the energy profile diagram of aromatic electrophilic substitution.
- 18. Draw all optical isomers of 2, 3 Dibromobutane.
- 19. Draw the energy versus dihedral angle graph of n butane.
- 20. Write any two reactions that lead to racemised products.
- 21. Why aniline is less basic than ammonia ?
- 22. Assign R and S to the following structures.



(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Short essay type : Answer any SIX questions.

- 23. Write four examples of reactions in which carbocations are intermediates.
- 24. Give an account on the stability of free radicals.
- 25. How $S_N 1$ mechanism is different from $S_N 2$ mechanism ?
- 26. Explain S_N i mechanism with an example.
- 27. What are the factors which favour elimination over substitution ?
- 28. How will you synthesize ethyl acetoacetate ?
- 29. Write the mechanism of nitration of nitrobenzene.
- 30. Explain the significance of chiral drugs.
- 31. Explain the terms asymmetric carbon atom and chirality.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks})$

SECTION – D

Long essay type : Answer any **TWO** questions.

- 32. With energy level diagram and Newman projection formula explain the stability of conformations of butane.
- 33. Write a note on synthetic applications of Grignard reagents.
- 34. Write an essay on stereochemistry and effect of substrate structure on nucleophilic substitution.
- 35. Explain the different methods of determining the reaction mechanism.

$$(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$$