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# MAR IVANIOS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) **THIRUVANANTHAPURAM**

Reg. No. :	Name :
Fourth Semester B.S.	c. Degree Examination, June 2016
First Degree l	Programme under CBCSS
Complementary Cour	se: Physics – IV (for Mathematics)
<b>AUPY431.2c:</b> Mo	odern Physics and Electronics
Time: 3 Hours	Max. Marks: 80

### **SECTION - A**

Answer ALL questions in a word or one or two sentences.

- 1. What do you mean by Bohr radius?
- What do you mean by packing fraction? 2.
- Define the unit Curie. 3.
- What is meant by the de Broglie wave length? 4.
- Explain the terms Peak inverse voltage and Leakage current for a junction diode. 5.
- Define base current amplification factor of CE transistor configuration. 6.
- What do you understand by the input resistance of a transistor in CE configuration? 7.
- What do you mean by the band width of an amplifier? 8.
- 9. Obtain the 2's complement of the binary number 1010.
- 10. Draw a logic circuit for the Boolean equation Y = (A+B). (C+D)

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### SECTION - B

Answer any **EIGHT** questions, not exceeding a paragraph.

- 11. What are the basic postulates of Bohr atom model?
- 12. Explain the concept of spatial quantization.
- 13. Explain the Pauli exclusion principle.
- 14. Distinguish between spin angular momentum and resultant angular momentum of atomic nucleus.
- 15. Explain the terms Half life period and Mean life of a radioactive substance.

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- 16. Explain Heisenberg's uncertainty principle with examples.
- 17. Explain any two operators in quantum mechanics.
- 18. Write down the expression for probability density in quantum mechanics and explain.
- 19. Explain the breakdown mechanisms of p n junction.
- 20. Explain the need for stabilization of operating point in a transistor circuit.
- 21. Explain the phase reversal of signal in a transistor amplifier.
- 22. State and explain De Morgan's theorems.

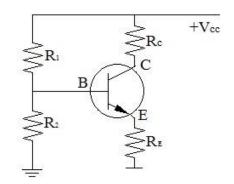
 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### SECTION - C

Short essay type / Problems: Answer any SIX questions.

- 23. Show that the velocity of electron in the first Bohr orbit is (1/137) c, where c is the velocity of light.
- 24. Explain the selection rules for the transition of electrons in the vector atom model.
- 25. Calculate the binding energy of an  $\alpha$  particle in Joules.
- 26. Find the decay constant of radium, whose half life period is 1620 years.
- 27. The wave function of a particle is  $\psi = A \cos^2 x$  for the interval  $-\pi/2$  to  $+\pi/2$ . Find the value of A.
- 28. Calculate the permitted minimum energy level of an electron in an infinite square well potential box of width 1 A<sup>0</sup>
- 29. With the help of diagrams, explain the forward bias and reverse bias characteristics of p-n junction diode.

30.



In the transistor circuit shown at the left,  $R_1 = R_2 = 10 \text{ k } \Omega, \ R_c = 1 \text{ k } \Omega, \ R_E = 5 \text{ k } \Omega \text{ and}$   $V_{cc} = 20 \text{ Volt. Find the value of emitter current}$  and the collector emitter voltage  $V_{ce}$ .

- 31. Convert the following decimal numbers to binary
  - i) 64
- ii) 128

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks})$ 

## SECTION - D

Long essay type: Answer any TWO questions.

- 32. Based on Bohr postulates, derive expressions for the radii of stationary orbits for electrons and the total energy of electron in the orbit.
- 33. Write short notes for the following
  - i). Radioactive equilibrium.
  - ii). Radioactive decay.
- 34. i). Explain the important characteristics of wave function.
  - ii). Derive the time independent Schrodinger equation.
- 35. With a neat circuit diagram explain the working of a Bridge rectifier. Derive the expressions for the efficiency and the ripple factor.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$