

MAR IVANIOS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) THIRUVANANTHAPURAM

Reg. No. :....

Name :....

First Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, November 2015 **First Degree Programme under CBCSS**

Complementary Course: Botany – I (for Zoology)

AUBO131.2e: Microtechnique, Angiosperm Anatomy and Reproductive Botany

(for 2015 Admissions Only)

Time: **3** Hours

Max. Marks: 80

SECTION - A

Write short notes on **ALL** the following.

- 1. Tapetum
- 2. Guttation
- 3. Companion cell
- Casparian strips 4.
- 5. Placenta
- 6. **Mordants**
- 7. Growth rings
- 8. Triple fusion
- Calyptrogen 9.
- 10. Phellogen

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$

SECTION – B

Answer any **EIGHT** questions, not exceeding one paragraph.

- 11. What are bast fibres ?
- 12. Explain Histogen theory.
- 13. What are the advantages of cross pollination ?

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- 14. What is the importance of nectaries ?
- 15. What are tyloses ?
- 16. Briefly explain the structure of an ovule.
- 17. Give an account of digestive glands.
- 18. Describe the functions of cambium.
- 19. Explain quiescent centre.
- 20. Write a short note on bulliform cells.
- 21. Differentiate heartwood and sapwood.
- 22. Give short note on any two natural stains.

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$

SECTION – C

Short essay type : Answer any SIX questions.

- 23. Explain different types of vascular bundles seen in stems.
- 24. Describe briefly how periderm is formed.
- 25. Explain the different types of meristems based on position.
- 26. Explain the structure of a mature embryo sac.
- 27. Give an account of killing and fixing agents.
- 28. Explain the structure and function of lenticels.
- 29. Describe the structure of a mature anther.
- 30. What are the cross pollination mechanisms seen in angiosperms.
- 31. Explain how endosperm is formed. Add a note on its significance.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks})$

SECTION – D

Long essay type : Answer any TWO questions.

- 32. Give an account of normal secondary growth in dicot stem.
- 33. With suitable diagram explain the structure and development of Polygonum type of an embryo sac.
- 34. Explain anomalous secondary growth in Boerhaavia.
- 35. Give an account of complex tissues.

$$(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$$