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MAR IVANIOS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) THIRUVANANTHAPURAM

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First Semester Career Related B.Sc. D	egree Examination, November 2014
First Degree Progran	nme under CBCSS
Foundation Course – I: (for I	Botany and Biotechnology)
AUBB121: Methodology and P	Perspective of Biotechnology
Time: 3 Hours	Max. Marks : 80

SECTION - A

Answer ALL questions in a word or one or two sentences.

- 1. The name Kary Mullis is associated with which famous technique in Biotechnology?
- 2. What is Biopiracy?

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- 3. Green fluorescent protein was first isolated from which organism?
- 4. Name the bacteria known as natural generic engineer of plants.
- 5. What is the name of the first inter genetic somatic hybrids between potato and tomato?
- 6. Give a definition for Biotechnology?
- 7. Write down the full form of the following: (a) WIPO, (b) GM.
- 8. Which computer language is used for Artificial Intelligence?
- 9. Which is the first web browser?
- 10. What does '.com' stand for ?

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$

SECTION - B

Answer any **EIGHT** questions, not exceeding a paragraph.

- 11. What is bioinformatics?
- 12. What is Golden Rice? In what way it is different from the normal rice?

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- 13. What is the name of the first gene transferred to crop plants for providing pest resistance? From which source they were isolated?
- 14. Explain the term "Bioethics".
- 15. Is biotechnology really a new technology? Express your idea.
- 16. What is the role of copyright in biotechnology?
- 17. Two coins are tossed, find the probability that two heads are obtained. Note: Each coin has two possible outcomes H (heads) and T (Tails).
- 18. Name any four image / graphic file format?
- 19. Explain briefly the Hybridoma Technology?
- 20. What is Poisson distribution?
- 21. A die is rolled, find the probability that an even number is obtained.
- 22. What is micropropagation of plants and why is it important?

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$

SECTION - C

Short essay type: Answer any SIX questions.

- 23. How is Biotechnology being used in agriculture and food production?
- 24. Explain in detail IP and IPR?
- 25. What are Trade secrets and Trademarks?
- 26. What are the main areas of consideration for safety aspects in Biotechnology?
- 27. Tickets numbered 1 to 20 are mixed up and then a ticket is drawn at random. What is the probability that the ticket drawn has a number which is a multiple of 3 or 5?
- 28. Describe four methods used to display summarized data, after a data collection.
- 29. What is meant by Statistical significance? What is p value? Name any two common statistical tests, which can be interpreted using p values.
- 30. Explain Good Laboratory Practice (GLP)?
- 31. What is Research and why do we conduct Research?

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks})$

SECTION - D

Long essay type: Answer any TWO questions.

32. What is a patent and what are the advantages of getting a patent? What are plant breeder's rights? What do you mean by patenting live forms?

- 33. What are biofuels? Why are they important? Explain any four biofuels.
- 34. What are scientific instruments? Explain any four scientific instruments used in Biotechnology.
- 35. Describe the following five industrial applications of Biotechnology.
 - a) Biopharmaceutics.
 - b) Gene therapy.
 - c) Genetically modified food crops.
 - d) Industrial Biotechnology.
 - e) Tissue engineering.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$