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# MAR IVANIOS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) THIRUVANANTHAPURAM

Re	eg. No. :	Name :
	Third Semester B.Sc. Degre	e Examination, November 2016
	First Degree Prog	ramme under CBCSS
	Core Cour	se: Botany – II
		cology, Mycology, Lichenology and Pathology
Tiı	me: 3 Hours	Max. Marks: 80
	SECT	TION – A
	Answer <b>ALL</b> question	s in one or two sentences.
1.	Phytoalexins	
2.	Sclerotium	
3.	Coprophilous fungi	
4.	Algal bloom	
5.	Isidia	
6.	Heterocyst	
7.	Mycorrhiza	
8.	Perithecium	
9.	Plasmid	

## SECTION - B

Answer any **EIGHT** questions, each in a short paragraph not exceeding 50 words.

11. What is mesosome? Write its functions.

10. Retrovirus

- 12. Write the causative organism and symptoms of Citrus canker.
- 13. What is heterothallism? Who discovered it?
- 14. Draw a neat, labeled diagram of Sargassum axis T.S.

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

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- 15. Give an account on soredia.
- 16. Briefly explain the internal structure of Agaricus gill.
- 17. Give a short note on Mycoplasma.
- 18. Differentiate between cleistothecium and apothecium.
- 19. Describe the structure of vegetative thallus of Oedogonium.
- 20. Differentiate between holocarpic and eucarpic fungi.
- 21. Briefly describe the thallus and cell structure of Cladophora.
- 22. Give a brief account on pyrenoid.

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$ 

### SECTION - C

Answer any SIX questions, each in a paragraph not exceeding 120 words.

- 23. With the help of a neat, labeled diagram explain the internal structure of Peziza apothecium.
- 24. Explain the process of transformation in bacteria.
- 25. Write an account on the sex organs in Chara.
- 26. Give an account on the causative organism, symptoms and control measures of 'Blast disease of paddy'
- 27. With the help of a neat, labeled diagram explain the internal structure of Usnea thallus.
- 28. Give note on asexual reproduction in Penicillium.
- 29. Write a short note on the asexual reproduction in Volvox.
- 30. Describe the thallus organization in Chlorophyceae.
- 31. Write an account on Bordeaux mixture.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### SECTION – D

Answer any TWO questions, not exceeding four pages.

- 32. Name one heteroecious fungus you have studied and describe its life cycle.
- 33. Briefly describe the life cycle of Polysiphonia, with suitable diagrams.
- 34. Write an essay on the economic significance of algae.
- 35. With the help of a labeled diagram, explain the ultra structure of a bacterium cell.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$