

# MAR IVANIOS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) THIRUVANANTHAPURAM

**Reg. No. :....** 

Name :....

Third Semester Career Related B.Sc. Degree Examination, November 2015 First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Complementary Course: Biochemistry – III (for Botany and Biotechnology)

AUBB331: Physiological aspects in Biochemistry

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

### SECTION – A

Answer ALL questions in one or two sentences.

- 1. Describe Carbonic anhydrase reaction.
- 2. What is meant by renal threshold value ?
- 3. What do you know about Diabetes Insipidus ?
- 4. What is the role of glycated hemoglobin in predicting Diabetes status of an individual ?
- 5. List out two differences between vitamins and hormones.
- 6. Name bile pigments.
- 7. Define caloric value.
- 8. Write down the normal glucose and total cholesterol levels in blood.
- 9. What is the partial pressure of various gases in alveolar air ?
- 10. What do you know about scurvy ?

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

## **SECTION – B**

### Answer any **EIGHT** questions, not exceeding a paragraph.

- 11. What are the different blood groups under 'ABO' system ? What is the chemical basis of this classification ?
- 12. Distinguish between obstructive Jaundice and hemolytic Jaundice.

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- 13. What do you mean by chloride shift ?
- 14. Distinguish between clotting time and bleeding time.
- 15. List out two B- vitamins and their function.
- 16. What are anticoagulants ? Give two examples and their mode of action.
- 17. What are the ill effects of obesity ?
- 18. How can we classify Diabetes Mellitus ?
- 19. Write the important functions, dietary source and deficiency diseases of any one fat

   soluble vitamins.
- 20. Write a note on any two micro minerals ?
- 21. Give an idea about erythropoeisis.
- 22. What are the major functions of glucagon ?

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$ 

## **SECTION – C**

### Short essay type : Answer any SIX questions.

- 23. Give an idea about Xenobiotic metabolism of liver.
- 24. Detail the structure and functions of nephron.
- 25. Give an account on bile pigment formation.
- 26. List out two renal function tests and their significance.
- 27. What are the functions of granulocytes and agranulocytes ?
- 28. Discuss the nutritional importance of carbohydrates and proteins.
- 29. Write a note on hemophilia.
- 30. What are the normal and abnormal constituents of urine ?
- 31. Give an account on atherosclerosis.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

## **SECTION – D**

### Long essay type : Answer any TWO questions.

- 32. Explain the Intrinsic and extrinsic pathway of blood clotting.
- 33. Explain the structure and functions of hemoglobin. What are the different types of normal and abnormal hemoglobin ?
- 34. How does acid base balance maintained in our body ?
- 35. Write an essay on adrenal hormones.

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 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$