

MAR IVANIOS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

Revised Syllabus for  
M.A. Degree Programme  
in  
ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND  
LITERATURE

Prepared by  
The P.G English Board of Studies  
Mar Ivanios College (Autonomous)

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## **ELECTIVES: SELECTION OPTIONS**

**Any ONE from each group**

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#### **Semester III**

**Paper XI: APEN313 (6 hours / week)**

##### **Electives**

- |                                       |            |
|---------------------------------------|------------|
| 1. European Drama and Fiction         | APEN313.1a |
| 2. Canadian and Australian Literature | APEN313.1b |
| 3. Kerala Studies                     | APEN313.1c |

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- |                                     |            |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
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- |                               |             |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
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##### **Electives**

- |                            |             |
|----------------------------|-------------|
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## INTRODUCTION

The PG Degree Programme in English Language and Literature would equip students to enter the teaching profession, especially in the Higher Education sector, or to take up other employment. The programme also envisages the inculcation of human values in the learner.

The General Objectives of the M.A. Degree Programme in English Language and Literature are:

- to enable students to engage critically and creatively with a wide range of selected texts
- to develop in them an appreciation of the nuances of literary language through an understanding of the way the English language functions
- to help them understand the relationship between art and life in order to comprehend the social/ emotional/ psychological/cultural value of literary texts
- to provide students with the skills and knowledge necessary to work towards a research degree in any area of their choice and in any place of their preference
- to familiarize them with the current trends in literary research
- to give them insight into basic pedagogical principles and praxis relating to the teaching of both the English Language and Literature in English
- to give them the confidence to use their communication skills in English in a wide range of professional and practical contexts.

The Learning Outcomes at the end of the M.A Degree Programme in English Language and Literature will be:

- to demonstrate the ability to engage critically with a wide range of selected texts by offering interpretations and evaluations from multiple perspectives
- to demonstrate an understanding of the formal structure of the various genres
- to show an awareness of the literariness of literary language
- to demonstrate the ability to analyse and explain the complexities and subtleties of human experience
- to be able to relate the socio-politico-historical context to the evolution of the forms, styles, and themes of texts
- to demonstrate the research and language skills necessary to do independent, innovative research
- to show they have understood contemporary pedagogic principles and practices in teaching both language and literature
- to demonstrate an ability to communicate effectively in a variety of language situations

### COURSE STRUCTURE

Semester 1	Core / Elective	Course Code	Name of Paper	Instructional hours/ week	Marks		Min Marks	
					ESE	CA	ESE	CA
Paper 1	Core	APEN111	Chaucer to the Elizabethan Age	6	75	25	30	10
Paper 2	Core	APEN112	Shakespeare Studies	6	75	25	30	10
Paper 3	Core	APEN113	The Augustan Age	6	75	25	30	10
Paper 4	Core	APEN114	The Romantic Age	7	75	25	30	10
Semester 2								
Paper 5	Core	APEN211	The Victorian Age	6	75	25	30	10
Paper 6	Core	APEN212	From Modernism to the Present	6	75	25	30	10
Paper 7	Core	APEN213	Indian Writing in English	6	75	25	30	10
Paper 8	Core	APEN214	Critical Studies 1	7	75	25	30	10
Semester 3								
Paper 9	Core	APEN311	Linguistics and Structure of the English Language	6	75	25	30	10
Paper 10	Core	APEN312	Critical Studies 2	7	75	25	30	10
Paper 11	Elective 1	APEN313.1a	European Drama and Fiction	6	75	25	30	10
Paper 12	Elective 2	APEN314.1a	South Asian Literatures	6	75	25	30	10
Semester 4								
Paper 13	Core	APEN411	English Language Teaching	6	75	25	30	10
Paper 14	Core	APEN412	Cultural Studies	7	75	25	30	10

Paper 15	Elective 3	APEN413.1a	New Literatures in English	6	75	25	30	10
Paper 16	Elective 4	APEN414.1a	American Literature	6	75	25	30	10
Paper 17	Comprehensive Paper	APEN 415	Comprehensive Paper		100		40	
Paper 18	Project	APEND	Project /Dissertation & Project based Viva Voce		80	20	35	8
Grand Total = 1800								

## QUESTION PAPER PATTERN

For Core Courses

(Except Shakespeare Studies, Linguistics and Structure of the English Language, English Language Teaching, Critical Studies 1 and 2, and Cultural Studies):

The question paper shall be divided into 4 parts.

### Part I

Very Short Answers (50 words)

- Choice 5 out of 8
- 2 marks for each question ( $5 \times 2 = 10$  marks) □ Questions to be based on Modules II and III:
  - o FOUR questions from Modules II (two each from Poetry and Drama) and FOUR questions from Module III (two each from Prose and Fiction), both detailed and non-detailed texts.

### Part II

Annotations/ Critical Comments (150 words) to be based on texts prescribed for detailed study only

- Choice 2 out of 4
- 5 marks for each question ( $2 \times 5 = 10$  marks)
- Questions to be based only on texts prescribed for detailed study from Modules II and III
- This part shall have two sections
  - o Section A – TWO questions from Poetry
  - o Section B - TWO questions - ONE question from Drama and ONE from Prose

### Part III

Short Notes (150 words)

- Choice 2 out of 4
- 5 marks for each question ( $2 \times 5 = 10$  marks)
- ONE questions from Module I; ONE question from detailed/ non-detailed section of Module II; ONE from detailed/ non- detailed section of Module III; and ONE question from Module IV.

### Part IV

Essay (500 words)

- Choice 3 out of 9
- 15 marks for each question ( $3 \times 15 = 45$  marks)
- This part shall have three sections. Each section shall have three questions. To answer one from each section.
  - o Section A to be based on poetry and drama (i.e., Module II)

- o Section B to be based on prose and fiction (i.e., Module III)
- o Section C to be based on Social-political and Literary background and Critical Responses (i.e., Modules I and IV) Difficulty levels of the questions:
- There are to be three levels of difficulty: EASY, AVERAGE and DIFFICULT.
- Part I: Very short answers (2 marks each; 5 questions to be answered out of 8): Difficulty level: EASY, for all 8 questions (10 marks)
- Part II: Critical Comments (5 marks each; 2 questions to be answered out of 4): Difficulty level: AVERAGE, for all 4 questions (10 marks)
- Part III: Short Notes (5 marks each; 2 questions to be answered out of 4): Difficulty level: AVERAGE, for all 4 questions (10 marks)
- Part IV: Essay questions (three sets of questions with each set having three questions): Difficulty level: Any one set of three questions – EASY (15 marks); any one set of three questions – AVERAGE (15 marks); any one set of three questions – DIFFICULT (15 marks) o Total marks: 75
  - o EASY questions: 25 marks (33%) o
  - AVERAGE questions: 35 marks (47%) o
  - DIFFICULT questions: 15 marks (20%)

#### Shakespeare Studies Paper

- Part I (2 mark questions; to answer 5 out of 8): TWO questions from Module I; FOUR from Module II; and TWO from Module III.
- Part II (5 marks: Critical Comments; 2 out of 4). THREE questions from the detailed texts (with at least ONE from each play) of Module II; and ONE question from Module II Poetry).
- Part III (5 marks: Short notes; 2 out of 4). ONE from each of the four modules.
- Part IV: Essay (3 out of 9): Section A (3 questions): THREE questions from the drama texts for detailed and non-detailed study in Module II; Section B (3 questions): TWO questions from the adaptations of Shakespeare's plays, and ONE from Poetry; Section C (3 questions): From Modules I and IV with at least one from each module.
- Difficulty level: As in the core papers

#### Critical Studies and Cultural Studies papers

- Parts I (2 mark questions; 5 out of 8): Questions to be asked from all five modules with at least one from each module. Maximum only 2 questions to be asked from Supplementary Reading.
- Part II (5 marks: Short notes; 4 out of 8). From all five modules with at least one from each module. Maximum 2 out of 8 questions to be asked from Supplementary Reading.
- Part III: Essay (3 out of 9 questions; 1 from each section): Section A (3 questions): THREE questions from the texts for Required Reading; Section B (3 questions): THREE questions from the Course Descriptions or the texts for Supplementary Reading; Section



C: THREE questions based on critical analysis of a known or unknown short text (to be provided) from three different critical perspectives.

- Difficulty level:
  - o Part I: 8 EASY questions (to answer 5) (10 marks) o Part
  - II: 8 AVERAGE questions (to answer 4) (20 marks) o Part
  - III:
    - ☐ Section A: 3 EASY questions (to answer 1) (15 marks)
    - ☐ Section B: 3 AVERAGE questions (to answer 1) (15 marks)
    - ☐ Section C: 1 DIFFICULT question (15 marks)

#### Linguistics and Structure of the English Language

- Part I (2 mark questions; to answer 5 out of 8): TWO questions each from ALL FOUR modules.
- Part II (5 marks: Short notes; 4 out of 8). TWO questions each from ALL FOUR modules.
- Part III (15 marks) o Section A: Essay question: To answer 2 out of 4 questions. ONE question to be asked from each of the FOUR modules
  - o Section B: Practical Application:
    - ☐ ONE transcription passage (5 marks)
    - ☐ To resolve TWO ambiguities out of FOUR (through IC analysis or TG grammar) (2 ½ marks each)
    - ☐ To derive PS and T Rules for ONE singular transformation out of THREE choices (passivisation/ interrogation/ negation) (5 marks) ☐ Difficulty level:
  - o Part I: 8 EASY questions (to answer 5) (10 marks) o Part
  - II: 8 AVERAGE questions (to answer 4) (20 marks) o Part
  - III:
    - ☐ Section A: EASY (direct) questions (to answer 2) (30 marks)
    - ☐ Section B: DIFFICULT questions (15 marks)

#### English Language Teaching

- Part I (2 mark questions; to answer 5 out of 8): At least ONE question from each of the FIVE modules.
- Part II (5 marks: Short notes; 4 out of 8). At least ONE question from each of the FIVE modules.
- Part III (15 marks) o Section A: Essay question: To answer 2 out of 4 questions. The four questions to be from the FIVE modules (with not more than ONE question from any one module).

- o Section B: Lesson Plan: To answer one out of two questions. To be based on i) a given poem or ii) a given passage to teach a grammar point.
- Difficulty level:
  - o Part I: 8 EASY questions (to answer 5) (10 marks) o Part
  - II: 8 AVERAGE questions (to answer 4) (20 marks) o Part
  - III:
    - ☐ Section A: EASY (direct) questions (to answer 2) (30 marks)
    - ☐ Section B: DIFFICULT questions (15 marks)

#### For Electives

##### Part I

- The same pattern as for core papers - very short answers of 50 words - 8 questions - 5 to be answered.
- If the paper contains Module 1: Background and/or Module 4: Critical Responses; FOUR questions each shall be asked only from Modules 2 and 3. Otherwise TWO questions each may be asked from all four modules.

##### Part II

- No annotations/critical comments to be asked in the elective papers. Instead, Part II of the question paper should contain 8 questions for short notes of which 4 have to be answered. The 8 questions are to be divided into TWO sections A and B.
  - o Section A should contain 2 questions from Module 1 and 2 from Module II; o
  - Section B should contain 2 questions from Module III and 2 from Module IV.
  - o 2 questions from each section to be answered.

##### Part III

- Essay questions- The same pattern as for core papers Difficulty level:

Part I: EASY; Part II: AVERAGE; Part III: One section EASY; one section AVERAGE; one section DIFFICULT

#### NOTE ON INTERNAL TEST QUESTION PAPER PATTERN

- The same pattern in the 2013 syllabus may be followed.

#### NOTE ON PROJECT GUIDELINES

- The Project Guidelines for the 2013 syllabus shall continue. However, MLA 8<sup>th</sup> edition is to be followed for citations.

#### NOTE ON ADDITIONAL READING

The Board strongly recommends the following series even if they might not appear in the Additional Reading lists of courses (Colleges may take special interest in acquiring these books):

1. The Cambridge Companion Series, published by CUP

2. The New Accents Series, published by Routledge
3. The New Critical Idiom Series, published by Routledge
4. The Key Concepts Series published by Routledge
5. The Beginning Series, published by Manchester UP
6. The Literary Criticism Online Series from Gale
7. Bloom's Modern Critical Views Series (of Texts)
8. The Norton Anthology series.
9. The Pelican/ New Pelican Guide to English Literature series.

## SEMESTER I

### **Paper I – APEN111: Chaucer to the Elizabethan Age (6 hours /week)**

#### Objectives

The objectives of this paper are to:

- provide students an idea of the major historical events and the socio-cultural contexts that shaped the literature of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries
- develop in students a historical awareness of the evolution of poetry, drama, prose, fiction and literary criticism in English in these two centuries
- examine critically the contributions of poets, dramatists, prose writers and critics that marked the singularity of the age
- explore the structural/ formal and stylistic features of various representative texts of this period

#### Learning Outcomes

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

- display an awareness of the major historical events and the socio-cultural context which shaped the medieval and early Renaissance period and literature
- explain the impact of the Renaissance on the thought and literature of the period
- explain how socio-historical factors have influenced individual texts and how individual texts are representative of their age
- identify and explain the formal and literary features of each genre and text, and how they contribute to the complexity of values and emotions represented in the texts
- analyze and explain the similarities and differences between various types of the drama of the age
- demonstrate how different critical perspectives have resulted in various readings of selected texts

#### Course Description

##### **Module I – Socio-political and Literary Background**

The Norman Conquest and its consequences – the church and feudalism — the crusades — strife between the Pope and kings — Black Death - Peasants' Revolt - Wars of the Roses - decline of feudalism and the rise of benevolent despotism - The English Renaissance-Reformation - Growth of education - Caxton and printing press - rise of England as a maritime power.

Poetry: Arthurian legends — metrical romances and ballads - Geoffrey Chaucer, English, and Scottish Chaucerians - William Langland - John Gower -Thomas Wyatt, Earl of Surrey and the sonnets – Edmund Spenser - Metaphysical Poetry - John Donne, George Herbert, Henry Vaughan, Andrew Marvell, Richard Crashaw

Drama: Mystery, miracle, morality and Interludes – Thomas Sackville, Thomas Norton, Nicholas Udall - The Revenge Tragedy, Seneca - University Wits, Thomas Kyd, Christopher

Marlowe - Comedy of Humours: Ben Jonson - Jacobean Drama: John Webster, Francis Beaumont and John Fletcher, Philip Massinger, Thomas Dekker.

Prose and Fiction: Medieval and Renaissance prose - Sir Thomas More - Bible Translations — John Wycliffe, William Tyndale, Miles Coverdale and the Authorized Version — the pamphleteers—Stephen Gosson, Philip Sydney — Robert Greene — Francis Bacon - Roger Ascham - John Lyly - Sir Walter Raleigh - Richard Hooker - Richard Hakluyt - Isaak Walton - Thomas Browne - Thomas Hobbes

Recommended Reading (Relevant sections in the following texts)

Sanders, Andrew. The Short Oxford History of English Literature. London: Clarendon Press, 1994. E-book.

Daiches, David. A Critical History of English Literature in Two Volumes. Vol.I. London: Secker & Warburg, 1961. E-book.

Poplawski, Paul. English Literature in Context. London: CUP, 2008. Print.

Carter, Ronald and John McRae The Routledge History of Literature in English. London: Routledge, 1997. E-book.

## **Module II – Poetry and Drama**

Prescribed Texts

Detailed Study

Poetry

Geoffrey Chaucer “The Prologue.” The Canterbury Tales. (Tr) Nevill Coghill.

Edmund Spenser “Prothalamion”

John Donne “The Canonization”, “A Hymn to God the Father”

Drama

Christopher Marlowe *Doctor Faustus*

Non-Detailed Study

Poetry

William Langland Piers the Plowman

Sir Thomas Wyatt “Farewell, Love”

Henry Howard, "Alas, so all things now do hold their peace!"

Edmund Spenser “Epithalamion”

George Herbert “Easter Wings”

Henry Vaughan “The Retreat” “The World”

Andrew Marvell “To His Coy Mistress”

Richard Crashaw “Epithalamium”

Ballads “Sir Patrick Spens”

Drama

Kyd, Thomas *The Spanish Tragedy*

Ben Jonson

*Everyman in His Humour*

### **Module III – Prose and Fiction**

#### Prescribed Texts

#### Detailed Study

Francis Bacon

“Of Friendship,” “Of Truth,” “Of Parents and Children,”  
“Of Marriage and Single Life”

#### Non-Detailed Study

Philip Sydney

*An Apologie for Poetry*

Sir Thomas More

*Utopia*

### **Module IV – Critical Responses**

This is a set of critical responses to texts in modules 2 and 3. They are to be used as critical tools for the analysis of primary texts. No annotations are to be asked from the following texts.

#### Recommended Reading

Brooks, Cleanth. “The Language of Paradox.” Ch1 of *The Well Wrought Urn*. New York: Harcourt, 1947.

Deats, Sara Munson. “ ‘Mark this Show’: Magic and Theatre in Marlowe’s *Doctor Faustus*.” *Placing the Plays of Christopher Marlow: Fresh Cultural Contexts*. Ed. Sara Munson Deats and Robert A. Logan. E-book. Hampshire: Ashgate, 2008. 13-24.

Greenblatt, Stephen. “Introduction.” *Renaissance Self-fashioning: From More to Shakespeare*. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 2005.

Wetherbee, Winthrop. “The General Prologue.” Ch. 2 of *Landmarks of World Literature New: Geoffrey Chaucer: The Canterbury Tales*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2004.

#### Reading List

Alden, Raymond M. *Elizabethan Humours and the Comedy of Ben Jonson*.

<https://archive.org/stream/elizabethanhumo01clubgoog#page/n9/mode/2up>

Boitani, Piero and Jill Mann Ed. *The Cambridge Companion to Chaucer*.  
<41.89.51.173:8787/get/pdf/2337>

Caudle, Mildred Witt. “Sir Thomas More's *Utopia*: Origins and Purposes.” *Social Science* 45.3 (1970): 163-169. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41959507>

Cheney, Peter Ed., *The Cambridge Companion to Christopher Marlowe* (esp. Ch 11 on *Doctor Faustus*).

Coursen, Jr, Herbert R. “The Unity of *The Spanish Tragedy*.” *Studies in Philology* 65: 5 (1968): 768-782 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4173620>

Eliot, T.S. “The Metaphysical Poets.”

[http://www.liceomedia.it/new/documenti/0809/Materiali/The%20Metaphysical%20Poets%20\(T.S.%20Eliot\).pdf](http://www.liceomedia.it/new/documenti/0809/Materiali/The%20Metaphysical%20Poets%20(T.S.%20Eliot).pdf)

Ellis-Fermor, Una. *Jacobean Drama: An Interpretation*. London: Methuen, 1936.

- Engeman, Thomas S. "Hythloday's Utopia and More's England: an Interpretation of Thomas More's Utopia." *The Journal of Politics* 44.1 (1982): 131-149. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2130287>
- Ford, Boris, ed. *The Age of Chaucer. The Pelican Guide to English Literature* 1. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1972.
- Grierson, H.G, *Metaphysical Lyrics and Poems of the 17<sup>th</sup> Century*. <http://www.bartleby.com/105/1000.html>
- Hopkins, Lisa. *Christopher Marlowe: Renaissance Dramatist. Renaissance Dramatists*. Edinburg: Edinburg UP, 2008. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/inflibnet/detail.action?docID=10435299&p00=dr+faustus>
- Kamholtz, Jonathan Z. "Thomas Wyatt's Poetry: The Politics of Love." *Criticism* 20.4 (1978): 349-365. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/23102683>
- Kay, Carol McGinnis. "Deception through Words: A Reading of The Spanish Tragedy." *Studies in Philology*. 74.1 (1977): 20-38. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4173925>>
- Milena, Kostic. *The Faustian Motif in the Tragedies by Christopher Marlowe*. New Castle: Cambridge Scholars, 2013. 1-37.
- Sampson, George. *The Concise Cambridge History of English Literature. The Cambridge History of English and American Literature* (<http://www.bartleby.com/cambridge/>)

## SEMESTER I

### Paper II- APEN112: Shakespeare Studies (6 hours/week)

#### Objectives

The objectives of this paper are:

- to give an overview of the socio- political and historical events which were instrumental in patterning Elizabethan consciousness
- to help students appreciate Shakespeare as a pioneering figure in defining the course of English drama
- to look into Shakespeare's contributions to enriching the English language
- to identify the discourses met within the plays and to familiarize the learners with significant critical responses

#### Learning Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

- evaluate the significance of the socio- political and historical events which shaped the perspective of the Elizabethan Age
- relate the texts selected for study to the genres/ subgenres they belong to and identify and explain their formal/ stylistic/ literary features
- identify discourses addressed in the plays and critically evaluate them
- analyze the similarities and differences between the various types of drama
- attempt critical reviews of Shakespearean plays based on contemporary theoretical perspectives and their reworking/ adaptations.

#### Course Description

##### **Module I – Socio-political and Literary Background**

Social and political environment of Elizabethan England and its reflection in Shakespearean plays - biographical details of the author - production of plays – sources, actors, theatre, collaborators, audience, structure of the Shakespearean plot - editions and emendations – folios and quartos, Hemminge and Condell, later editions - literary elements – Senecan influence, character types, women, use of the supernatural, blank verse, imagery, quibbles, soliloquy and aside, Irony (verbal, situational and prophetic), disguise - thematological classification of plays – tragedies, comedies, romances, problem plays, histories and roman plays - Shakespeare's enrichment of the English Language – words, phrases and quotable quotes - discourses encountered – humanism, imperialism, feudalism, patriarchal dominance, homosexuality - Shakespeare criticism –John Keats, Charles Lamb, A.C. Bradley, T.S. Eliot, Wilson Knight, William Empson, Leslie Stephen, Frank Kermode, Terry Eagleton, Jonathan Dollimore.

Poetry: Structure of the Shakespearean sonnet - dedication of the sonnets - Identity of the 'Dark Mistress' and the 'Rival Poet' - stock themes of the sonnets.

#### Recommended Reading



- Kennedy, William J. "Shakespeare and the Development of English Poetry." The Cambridge Companion to Shakespeare's Poetry. Ed. Cheney, Patrick. Cambridge: CUP. 2007. Print
- Stern, Tiffany. "The Theatre of Shakespeares' London." The New Cambridge Companion to Shakespeare. Margreta de Grazia Ed. Cambridge: CUP. 2010. Print (pages 45-60)
- Taylor, Gary. "Shakespeare Plays on Renaissance Stages." The Cambridge Companion to Shakespeare on Stage. Ed. Stanley Wells. Cambridge: CUP. 2002. Print (pages 1-20)
- Ford, Boris Ed. The New Pelican Guide to English Literature: The Age of Shakespeare. Vol 2. London: Penguin 1992. Relevant sections from this book.

## **Module II – Drama**

Detailed Study

Plays by Shakespeare

*Hamlet*

*Twelfth Night*

Poetry

Sonnet Nos.

18 "Shall I compare thee to a summer's day"

30 "When to the sessions of sweet silent thought"

127 "In the old age black was not counted fair"

130 "My mistress' eyes are nothing like the sun"

Non-detailed study

*The Tempest*

*Antony and Cleopatra*

## **Module III - Modern Adaptations and Re-workings of Shakespeare**

Non-detailed study

Tom Stoppard *Rosencrantz and Guildenstern are Dead*

Howard Jacobson *Shylock is My Name*

Akira Kurosawa *Ran*

## **Module IV - Critical Responses**

This is a set of critical reading related to modules 2 and 3. They are to be used as critical tools for the analysis of primary texts. No annotations are to be asked from the following texts.

Recommended Reading

Johnson, Dr. Samuel. Preface to Shakespeare (paragraphs 1-60). UK: Oxford University Press, 1966.

Reading List

- Best, Michael. "Shakespeare and the Electronic Text." *A Concise Companion to Shakespeare and the Text*. Ed. Andrew Murphy. Blackwell. 2007.
- Barber, Cesar Lombardi. *Shakespeare's Festive Comedy: A Study of Dramatic Form and Its Relation to Social Custom*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1972.
- Bloom, Harold. "Shakespeare's Universalism" (pages 1 – 20). *Shakespeare. The Invention of the Human*. New York: The Berkley Publishing Group, 1999.
- Bradley, A.C. Lecture 1: "The Substance of Shakespearean Tragedy" – Introduction and Sections 1&2. *From Shakespearean Tragedy*.
- Bryson, Bill. *Shakespeare: The World as Stage*. London: Harper Collins. 2007.
- Eliot, T. S. "Hamlet and His Problems". *Selected Essays*. Harcourt: Brace, 1950.
- Greer, Germaine: *Shakespeare's Wife*. Harper Perennial, 2009.
- Hazlitt, William. *Characters of Shakespeare's Plays*. Harvard College Library, 1875.  
<https://ebooks.adelaide.edu.au/h/hazlitt/william/characters-of-shakespeares-plays/chapter9.html>
- Howlett, Kathy M. *Framing Shakespeare on Film: How the Frame Reveals Meaning*. Ohio: Ohio University Press, 2000.
- Jones, Ernest. "The Psychoanalytical Solution" (Chapter Three of *Hamlet and Oedipus*, pp. 45-70)
- Kermode, Frank. "Shakespeare's Language". *Explorations in Shakespeare's Language*. University of London, 1998.
- Sinfield, Alan and Jonathan Dollimore. "Introduction: Shakespeare, Cultural Materialism and the New Historicism" in *Political Shakespeare: New Essays in Cultural Materialism*. Ithaca: Cornell UP, 1985.
- Spurgeon, Caroline. *Shakespeare's Imagery and What it Tells Us*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1935. Available in pdf -  
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511620393>. pdf.
- Wells, Stanley and Lena Cowen Orlin. *Shakespeare: An Oxford Guide*. New Delhi: OUP, 2007. (Indian Edition)
- Wilson, Dover. *What Happens in Hamlet*. UK: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

## SEMESTER I

### Paper III – APEN113: The Augustan Age (6 hours/ week)

#### Objectives

The objectives of this paper are to:

- familiarize the students with the major socio-political and literary trends in English literature from the Reformation to the post-Restoration era
- evaluate critically the contributions of Augustan writers
- introduce the students to the various features of Augustan poetry and prose
- examine the relative similarities and differences between the different types of Restoration drama

#### Learning Outcomes

At the end of the course, students will be able to

- gain a comprehensive understanding of Puritanism, its aftermath and subsequent fall and the restoration of the monarchy in England
- display an awareness of specific features of Neo-Classicism in English literature
- acquire a critical understanding of the emergence and popularity of prose and novel in England, during the period
- assess critically the conflicting trends in the literature of the age

#### Course Description

##### **Module I** – Socio-political and Literary Background

The Stuart Age – the Civil War – the Puritan Movement – the Interregnum – the Restoration – the Enlightenment – the Glorious Revolution – Clubs and Coffee Houses – Neo-Classicism – the French Revolution – the Age of Sensibility

Poetry: Caroline Lyricists: Robert Herrick – Thomas Carew – John Suckling – Richard Lovelace – Abraham Cowley – Waller and Denham; John Milton – grand style – satire – mock-epic - John Dryden – Alexander Pope – heroic couplet – Matthew Prior – John Gay; Poets of the Transition: William Blake – Thomas Gray – William Collins – William Cowper – Robert Burns

Drama: The drama of Milton; Restoration Comedy of Manners: William Wycherley— William Congreve – George Etherege – George Farquhar; Jeremy Collier and his critique of the Comedy of Manners; Dryden and Heroic Drama – Sentimental Comedy: Colley Cibber – Richard Steele — Anti-Sentimental Comedy: Richard Sheridan – Oliver Goldsmith

Prose: Milton's prose – John Bunyan – Jeremy Taylor – Richard Baxter; Diarists: Samuel Pepys and John Evelyn; Sir William Temple – John Locke; the Periodical Essay: Addison and Steele – Daniel Defoe – Jonathan Swift – Dr Johnson and his circle; Edmund Burke – Edward Gibbon – David Hume; Literary Criticism: Contributions of Dryden, Pope and Johnson

Fiction: Rise of the Novel: John Bunyan – Daniel Defoe - Samuel Richardson – Henry Fielding – Tobias Smollett – Laurence Sterne – the novel of sentiment and sensibility –

Epistolary and Picaresque novels – Women writers: Aphra Behn – Eliza Heywood – Fanny Burney

Recommended Reading ( relevant sections from the following texts)

Choudhury, Bibhash. English Social and Cultural History: An Introductory Guide and Glossary. New Delhi: PHI, 2005. Print.

Ford, Boris. The Pelican Guide to English Literature- Volume 4. London: Pelican, 1957. Print

David Daiches, David. A Critical History of English Literature in Two Volumes. London: Secker & Warburg, 1961.

Sampson George. The Concise Cambridge History of English Literature. London: CUP, 1941.

## **Module II – Poetry and Drama**

Prescribed Texts

Poetry

Detailed Study

John Milton *Paradise Lost Book 1*

John Dryden *Mac Flecknoe*

Drama

R.B. Sheridan *The Rivals*

Non-detailed Study

Poetry

Alexander Pope “Rape of the Lock”

Aphra Behn “On the Death of the Late Earl of Rochester”

Robert Burns “A Red, Red Rose” “Auld Lang Syne”

Sir John Suckling “Love Turned to Hate”

Thomas Carew “The Unfading Beauty”

Thomas Gray “Ode on the Death of a Favourite Cat”

William Blake “The Lamb”, “The Tyger” “A Cradle Song”

William Cowper “The Nightingale and the Glow-Worm”

Drama

William Congreve *The Way of the World*

Colly Cibber *Love’s Last Shift*

## **Module III – Prose and Fiction**

Prescribed Texts

Prose

Detailed Study

Richard Steele “The Spectator Club”

Joseph Addison	The Spectator's Account of Himself
Dr Johnson	"On Procrastination"
Non-detailed Study	
Prose	
John Locke	<i>An Essay concerning Human Understanding</i> – Chapter 1 "Introduction"
Jonathan Swift	<i>The Battle of the Books</i>
Fiction	
Aphra Behn	<i>Oroonoko</i>
Daniel Defoe	<i>Robinson Crusoe</i>
Samuel Richardson	<i>Pamela</i>
Frances Burney	<i>Evelina</i>

#### **Module IV – Critical Responses**

This is a set of critical responses to texts in modules 2 and 3. These are to be used as critical tools for the analysis of primary texts. No annotations are to be asked from the following texts.

#### **Recommended Reading**

Addison, Joseph. "[Notes upon the Twelve Books of Paradise Lost](#)" Spectator No. 303. Printed for a Company of stationers - 1739

Collier, Jeremy. A Short View on the Immorality and Profaneness of the English Stage. Introduction and Chapter 1, Paragraphs 1-15.

Kant, Immanuel. "An Answer to the Question: What is Enlightenment?" [library.standrewsde.org/lists/CourseGuides/.../rs.../kant\\_what\\_is\\_enlightenment.pdf](http://library.standrewsde.org/lists/CourseGuides/.../rs.../kant_what_is_enlightenment.pdf)

Watt, Ian. "Realism and the Novel Form." *The Rise of the Novel*. Pp 9-30 (Section 1), 1957.

#### **Reading List**

Cowan, Brian William. "Mr Spectator and the Coffeehouse Public Sphere." *Eighteenth Century Studies*. 37.3 (2004): 345-366. Web. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/53861>

Drabble, Margaret et al Eds. *The Concise Oxford Companion to English Literature*. Oxford University Press, 2007. Print.

Fisk, Deborah Payne. Ed. *The Cambridge Companion to English Restoration Theatre*. Cambridge University Press, 2000. Print.

Foucault, Michel. "What is Enlightenment?" *The Foucault Reader*. Ed. Paul Rabinow. New York: Pantheon, 1984. 32-50. Web.

[https://monoskop.org/images/f/f6/Rabinow\\_Paul\\_ed\\_The\\_Foucault\\_Reader\\_1984.pdf](https://monoskop.org/images/f/f6/Rabinow_Paul_ed_The_Foucault_Reader_1984.pdf)

Frost, William. "Dryden and Satire." *Studies in English Literature 1500-1900*. 11.3 (1971):

- 401-416. Web. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/449903?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/449903?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)
- Hawthorn, Jeremy. *Studying the Novel*. London: Arnold, 1992. Print.
- Holmsland, Oddvar. "Aphra Behn's "Oroonoko": Cultural Dialectics and the Novel." *ELH*. 68.1 (2001): 57-79. Web. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/30031959?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/30031959?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)
- Lewis, C.S. *A Preface to Paradise Lost*. New Delhi: Atlantic, 1942. Print.
- Lynch, Kathleen M. *The Social Mode of Restoration Comedy*. New York: Biblio and Tannen, 1926. Print.
- Peck, H.W., "The Theme of Paradise Lost." *PMLA*. 29.2 (1914): 256-269. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/457078.pdf>
- Poplawski, Paul. Ed. *English Literature in Context*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.
- Rimmon-Kenan, Shlomith. *Narrative Fiction: Contemporary Poetics*. London, Routledge, 1983. Print
- Saintsbury, George. *The English Novel*. London: J.M. Dent and Sons, 1927. <https://archive.org/stream/cu31924013275254#page/n5/mode/2up>
- Schmidt, James. Ed. *What is Enlightenment: Eighteenth Century Answers and Twentieth Century Questions*. University of California Press, 1966. Print.
- Todd, Janet. Ed. *Aphra Behn Studies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. Print.
- Wall, Cynthia. Ed. *A Concise Companion to the Restoration and Eighteenth Century*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2005. Print.
- Watt, Ian. *Rise of the Novel*. Chatto, 1957.

## **SEMESTER I**

### **Paper IV – APEN114: The Romantic Age (7 hours per week)**

#### **Objectives**

The objectives of this paper are to:

- understand the socio-cultural, political and intellectual contexts that nourished Romantic and Victorian Literature
- evaluate critically the different phases of Romanticism, the change in mood and temper in the Victorian era and the conflict between science and religion at the turn of the century
- enable the students to evaluate critically the English mindset in the context of rapid social transformations in the nineteenth century
- identify and explain the features of the different kinds of literary texts in terms of the literary movements

#### **Learning Outcomes**

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

- relate the texts selected for study to the genres they belong to and identify and explain the structural, formal, stylistic and literary features.
- display an awareness of the contributions of the poets, novelists and prose writers
- explain and analyze the similarities and differences between the different types of novels of the Romantic and Victorian ages
- understand the social and literary changes that influenced drama in the century
- evaluate the implications of the critical responses of the period

#### **Course Description**

The Romantic Revival-The poetry of Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats--  
Prose- modern review, magazines, essay, criticism- De Quincey, Coleridge, Hazlitt, Lamb, Mary Wollstonecraft. Chapter1. "The Rights and Involved Duties of Mankind Considered" (from A Vindication of the Rights of Woman. Part 1)- -Fiction- early 19<sup>th</sup> c novel –historical novel, gothic novel, domestic novel- Scott. Jane Austen, Horace Walpole, Mary Shelley

#### **Text Books**

##### **Poetry**

Wordsworth	Tintern Abbey
Coleridge	Dejection, An Ode
Shelley	Ode to the West Wind
Keats	Ode to the Nightingale

**Prose**

Lamb	The Two Races of Men
Wordsworth	Prelude Book 1
Mary Wollstonecraft.	“The Rights and Involved Duties of Mankind Considered” (from <i>A Vindication of the Rights of Woman</i> . Part 1 Chapter II)

**Non Detailed Study****Poetry**

Blake	Songs of Innocence: Introduction. Lamb, The
Shepherd, Holy Thursday	
Byron	Prisoner of Chillon
Keats	When I have Fears

**Fiction**

Sir Walter Scott	<i>Ivanhoe</i>
Jane Austen	<i>Pride and Prejudice</i>
Mary Shelley	<i>Frankenstein</i>

**Drama**

Shelley	<i>Cenci</i>
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## SEMESTER II

### Paper V – APEN211: The Victorian Age (6 hrs per week)

#### Course Description

Social and Political background –change in mood and temper- Parliamentary Reform-political stability - The politics of colonization-Science and Religion – the Victorian Compromise- Contemplative poetry, love poetry, dramatic monologue – Tennyson, Arnold, Clough, Elizabeth Browning, Browning-Pre Raphaelites- Rossetti, Swinburne, Morris and their group- Precursors to modernist poetry – Hopkins, Hardy, Kipling, Thompson, Houseman, Bridges-Prose and criticism – Carlyle, Ruskin, Arnold, Pater, Leslie Stephen, Huxley, Newman- Social novel, moral and philosophical novel, realistic novel, Wessex novels- Dickens, Thackeray, Eliot, Emily Bronte, Charlotte Bronte, Meredith, Stevenson, Hardy-Precursors to modernist fiction- Butler-The decline of drama- dramatists of transition and stage naturalism – Robertson-Problem Play- Pinero and Jones- comedy of manners – Wilde

#### Poetry

Tennyson	The Lotus Eaters
Browning	Fra Lippo Lippi
Arnold	Dover Beach
Hopkins	The Windhover

#### Prose

Arnold	Culture and Anarchy Chapter 1 Sweetness and Light pages :1-19
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#### Drama

Wilde	<i>The Importance of Being Earnest</i>
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#### Poetry

Rossetti	The Blessed Damozel
Morris	Haystack in the Floods

#### Fiction

C Dickens	<i>A Tale of Two Cities</i>
E Bronte	<i>Wuthering Heights</i>
C Bronte	<i>Jane Eyre</i>
T Hardy	<i>The Mayor of Casterbridge</i>
G Eliot	<i>The Mill on the Floss</i>

## SEMESTER II

### Paper VI – APEN212: From Modernism to the Present (6 hours/ week)

#### Objectives

The Objectives of this course are to:

- familiarize students with the socio-cultural impulses that shaped the twentieth century English society
- introduce and examine the various movements that dominated the literature, culture, and arts of the century and which produced significant shifts in the patterns of thought and living
- introduce the students to the poets, novelists, dramatists, essayists, prose writers and critics of the age
- examine the similarities and differences between the literature of the first and the second half of the centuries

#### Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

- demonstrate an understanding of how the age affected the literature and the various genres
- demonstrate a knowledge of the major movements that influenced British and European literature
- analyze critically and explain the features of modernism
- evaluate critically the texts in terms of its stylistic and formal features

#### Course Description

##### Module I – Socio-political and Literary Background

Georgian and Edwardian periods – The Irish Question – World Wars I & II and the inter-war years – Depression Years – Decline of political power – The End of the Empire – Labour Government – Mass Culture – Welfare State – Cold War – Thatcher's England – millennial England. Literature and media in the twentieth century – Role of the BBC

Poetry: Edwardian Poets: John Masefield – Walter de la Mare – A.E. Housman – Georgians: Robert Bridges — Symbolist Movement – Irish Literary Revival – W.B. Yeats – Poets of World War I: Wilfred Owen, Siegfried Sassoon, Rupert Brooke –Imagism-- Modernist Poetry: T.S. Eliot – the Poets of the thirties: W.H. Auden, Louis MacNeice, Stephen Spender et al – Surrealism: Dylan Thomas – New Apocalypse –Movement Poetry: Philip Larkin, Thom Gunn, Elizabeth Jennings – Confessional Poetry—Sylvia Plath--New poets of the 50's: Ted Hughes – John Betjeman – Mavericks: Seamus Heaney, Andrew Motion, Geoffrey Hill, R.S. Thomas – 1980s – Martians and Gorgons – Craig Raine; Contemporary: Charles Tomlinson, Donald Davie, Benjamin Zephaniah - Scottish Poets: Jackie Kay, Carol Ann Duffy

Drama: The New Drama – influence of Ibsen – Problem play – Bernard Shaw – John Galsworthy – James Barrie – The Well-made play – Poetic Drama – T.S. Eliot, Christopher Fry – Irish Dramatic Movement – Abbey Theatre – W.B. Yeats, J. M. Synge, Sean O'Casey – Post-war drama –The Kitchen-sink drama – Arnold Wesker – The Angry Young Men –

John Osborne – The Theatre of the Absurd – Samuel Beckett, The Theatre of Cruelty – Comedy of Menace – Harold Pinter, Tom Stoppard; Edward Bond, Robert Bolt - Women Dramatists: Caryl Churchill, Charlotte Keatley - In-her-face Theatre

Prose: Criticism: T.S. Eliot, Virginia Woolf, I. A. Richards, William Empson, F. R. Leavis, Raymond Williams, Terry Eagleton – The Essay – Hilaire Belloc, G.K. Chesterton, Max Beerbohm, Bertrand Russell, A.G Gardiner, Aldous Huxley, George Orwell, E.V. Lucas – Biography: Lytton Strachey; Periodicals – the little magazine.

Novel: Edwardian Novelists: John Galsworthy – Rudyard Kipling – H.G. Wells – Psychological Novel – D. H. Lawrence – Stream-of-consciousness – James Joyce, Virginia Woolf – Joseph Conrad – E. M. Forster – George Orwell – Somerset Maugham – Detective novel – Post-war Fiction – Graham Greene, William Golding, Samuel Beckett, Campus Novel – Evelyn Waugh, C. P. Snow – Other novelists: Kingsley Amis, John Wain, Angus Wilson, Lawrence Durrell, Anthony Burgess, Christopher Isherwood, Malcolm Bradbury, Doris Lessing, Anita Brookner, Iris Murdoch, A.S. Byatt, Margaret Drabble, Muriel Spark, Angela Carter, John Fowles, Ian McEwan, Peter Ackroyd, Alan Hollinghurst, Hilary Mantel, J. K. Rowling.

**Recommended Reading** (Relevant sections from the following books)

*The Short Oxford History of English Literature* by Andrew Sanders

*A Critical History of English Literature Vol.IV* by David Daiches

*English Literature in Context* by Paul Poplawski

*The Routledge History of Literature in English* by Ronald Carter and John McRae

**Module II – Poetry and Drama**

Prescribed Texts

Detailed study

Poetry

W. B. Yeats	“The Second Coming” “Sailing to Byzantium”
T. S. Eliot	“The Waste Land”
W. H. Auden	“In Memory of W. B. Yeats”
Dylan Thomas	“Poem in October”
Sylvia Plath	“Daddy”
Carol Anne Duffy	“Anne Hathaway”

Drama

Samuel Beckett	<i>Waiting for Godot</i>
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Non-detailed study

Poetry

Wilfred Owen	“Dulce et Decorum Est”
Philip Larkin	“Church Going”
Ted Hughes	“Thought Fox”
Seamus Heaney	“Punishment”

Alice Oswald "The Wedding"

Benjamin Zephaniah "The British"

Drama

David Hare *Stuff Happens*

Caryl Churchill *Cloud Nine*

**Module III – Prose and Fiction:**

Prescribed Texts

Detailed Study

Prose

T. S. Eliot "Tradition and the Individual Talent"

I A Richards "Four Kinds of Meaning"

Non-detailed Study

Prose

George Orwell "Prevention of Literature"

Raymond Williams "Seeing a Man Running"

Fiction

Novel

James Joyce *The Portrait of an Artist as a Young Man*

Angela Carter *The Nights at the Circus*

Julian Barnes *Sense of an Ending*

P.G. Wodehouse *The Code of the Woosters*

Short Story

Somerset Maugham "Rain"

Margaret Drabble "The Reunion"

**Module IV- Critical Responses**

This is a set of critical reading related to modules 2 and 3. They are to be used as critical tools for the analysis of primary texts. No annotations are to be asked from the following texts.

**Recommended Reading**

Eagleton, Terry. "The Rise of English". Literary Theory: An Introduction. Minnesota: University of Minnesota, 1996.

Esslin, Martin. "Chapter I". The Theatre of the Absurd. London: Pelican, 1980.

Fraser, G.S. "Chapter I". The Modern Writer and His World. London: Derek Verschoyle, 1953.

Reading List

Alegre, Sara Martín. Post-War English Literature: 1945-1990. UOC. Print.

- Bradbury, Malcolm. *The Social Context of Modern English Literature*. Oxford: OUP, 1971.
- Childs, Peter. *The Twentieth Century in Poetry: A Critical Survey*. Oxon: Routledge, 1999.
- Christopher. *Modern British Drama: The Twentieth Century*. Toronto: York University, 2002. Print.
- Fish, James F. *A Concise Companion to Contemporary British Fiction*. London: Blackwell, 2006. Print.
- Ford, Boris, ed. *The New Pelican Guide to English Literature*. Volume 7 (From James to Eliot) and Volume 8 (From Orwell to Naipaul). London: Penguin Books, 1997. Print.
- Head, Dominic. *The Cambridge Introduction to Modern British Fiction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.
- Lane, David. *Contemporary British Drama*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2010. Print.
- Leavis, F.R. *New Bearings in English Poetry*. London: Penguin, 1994. Print.
- Levenson, Michael. *The Cambridge Companion to Modernism*. London: CUP, 1999. Print.
- Malcolm, David and Cheryl Alexander Malcolm. *A Companion to the British and Irish Short Story*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2009.
- Morrison, Jago. *Contemporary Fiction*. London: Routledge, 2003. Print (Chapter 10 )
- The Cambridge History of English and American Literature*
- Perkins, David. *A History of Modern Poetry*. 2 Vols. Harvard: Harvard University Press, 1979, 1989. Print.
- Schoene, Berthold. *The Cosmopolitan Novel*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2009. Print.
- Sheppard, Robert. *The Poetry of Saying: British Poetry and Its Discontents, 1950-2000*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2005.
- Tew, Philip. *The Contemporary British Novel*. London: Continuum, 2004.
- Thomas, C.T. "Introduction". *Twentieth Century Verse: An Anglo-American Anthology*. New Delhi: Macmillan, 1979. Print.
- Thwaite, Anthony. *Poetry Today: A Critical Guide to British Poetry, 1960-1995*. London: Routledge, 1996. Print.
- Wagh, Patricia. *Revolutions of the Word: Intellectual Contexts for the Study of Modern Literature*. London, Arnold, 1997. Print.
- Williams, Raymond. *Drama from Ibsen to Brecht*. London: Chatto and Windus, 1965. Print.

## SEMESTER II

### Paper VII– APEN213: Indian Writing in English (6 hours/week)

#### Objectives

The objectives of this paper are to:

- enable students to understand the historical and socio-cultural contexts for the emergence of English as a medium for communication and literary expression in India
- provide students a perspective on the diverse aspects of Indian Writing in English
- enable students to trace the evolution of Indian Writing in English
- enable students to get an overview of Indian English poetry, prose, drama, novel and short story
- help students to develop a general understanding of Indian aesthetics
- enable an understanding of the recent trends in Indian Writing in English

#### Learning Outcomes

At the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- display an in-depth awareness of the major historical events and the socio-cultural contexts which moulded the various genres in Indian Writing in English
- analyze how the sociological, historical, cultural and political context impacted the texts selected for study
- evaluate critically the contributions of major Indian English poets, dramatists, prose writers, novelists and short story writers
- develop a literary sensibility and display an emotional response to the literary texts and cultivate a sense of appreciation for them
- apply the ideas encapsulated in Indian Aesthetics to literary texts

#### Course Description

##### **Module I** - Socio-political and Literary Background

Colonialism and Macaulay's Minutes - historical context for the rise of Indian Writing in English – Indian Renaissance - socio-cultural movements - social reformers – rise of Indian nationalism - Nehruvian socialism- secularism - crisis in Indian democracy – Emergency – Postcolonialism - Indian feminist thought - dalit consciousness - subaltern voices - advent of globalization – diaspora - popular literature

Poetry: Influence of Romanticism - emergence of epics – lyrics – sonnets - impact of nationalism on Indian English poetry -Michael Madhusudan Dutt, Aurobindo Ghose, Rabindranath Tagore, Toru Dutt, Sarojini Naidu – Modernism –Nissim Ezekiel, A.K. Ramanujan, Jayanta Mahapatra, R. Parthasarathy, Gieve Patel, Keki. N. Daruwalla, Shiv. K. Kumar, Eunice De Souza, Adil Jussawala, Kamala Das, Arun Kolatkar, Vikram Seth, Meena Alexander, Tabish Khair, Vijay Sheshadri, Mamang Dai. Jeet Thayil

Drama: Indian Classical Drama -Bharatamuni, Patanjali, Bhasa, Kalidasa, Bhavabhuti - Loknatya in seventeenth century - modern drama - social drama, historical drama, artistic

drama, amateur theatre, Indian Peoples' theatre, street theatre -Bharatendu Harishchandra, Krishna Mohan Banerjee, Michael Madhusudan Dutt, Aurobindo Ghose, Rabindranath Tagore, Harindranath Chattopadhyay, T.P. Kailasam, B.V. Karanth, J.M. Lobo Prabhu - Asif Currimbhoy, Girish Karnad, Vijay Tendulkar, Badal Sircar - Safdar Hashmi, Pritish Nandi, Alyque Padamsee, Mahesh Dattani, Shanta Gokhale, Manjula Padmanabhan, Mahashweta Devi .

Prose: Impact of modernity in nineteenth century - Impact of Nationalism in twentieth century- Vivekananda, Mahatma Gandhi, Jawaharlal Nehru, S. Radhakrishnan, Nirad. C. Chaudhury- Contemporary Indian prose -Cho Ramaswamy, C.S. Lakshmi, Kancha Illaiah, P.Sainath, Arundhati Roy, Ramachandra Guha

Fiction: Pre-Independence fiction - Partition fiction – Fiction of the diaspora – women writers -Khushwant Singh, R.K.Narayan, Raja Rao ,Mulk Raj Anand, G.V. Desai, Nayantara Sehgal, Kamala Markandaya, Ruth Praver Jhabwala, Salman Rushdie, V.S. Naipaul, Shashi Tharoor, Vikram Seth, Rohinton Mistry, Shashi Deshpande, Amitav Ghosh, Arundhati Roy, Anita Desai, Jhumpa Lahiri, Kiran Desai, Chitra Divakaruni, Anita Nair, Manu Joseph, Chetan Bhagat, Amish Tripathi, Amit Chaudhuri, Anees Salim.

#### Recommended Reading

Iyengar, K.R.S. Indian Writing in English. Sterling, 1988.

Mehrotra, Arvind Krishna. A Concise History of Indian Literature in English. Permanent Black, 2008.

Naik, M.K. A History of Indian English Literature. Sahitya Akademy, 1982.

Seturaman, V.S. Indian Aesthetics. Macmillan, 2000.

#### **Module II –Poetry and Drama**

##### Prescribed Texts

##### Detailed Study

##### Poetry

Sarojini Naidu	“Coromandel Fishers”
Kamala Das	“An Introduction”
Jayanta Mahapatra	“Grandfather”
Nissim Ezekiel	“Background Casually”
Mamang Dai	“This Summer – The Cicada’s Song”
Jeet Thayil	“Life Sentence”
Eunice De Souza	“The Road”

##### Drama

Mahesh Dattani	Dance Like a Man
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##### Non Detailed Study

##### Poetry

Toru Dutt	“Our Casuarina Tree”
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Rabindranath Tagore	Songs 1, 6, 50 & 103
Parthasarathy	“As a man approaches thirty he may”
Arun Kolatkar	“An Old Woman”
Gieve Patel	On Killing a Tree”
Mamta Kalia	“After Eight Years of Marriage”
Drama	
Vijay Tendulkar	<i>Silence! The Court is in Session</i>
Girish Karnad	<i>The Fire and the Rain</i>

### **Module III- Prose and Fiction**

Prescribed Texts

Detailed Study

Prose

A.K. Ramanujan: “Is There an Indian Way of Thinking: An Informal Essay.”

Non-detailed Study

Fiction

R.K Narayan	<i>The Guide</i>
Salman Rushdie	<i>Shame</i>
Amitav Ghosh	<i>Sea of Poppies</i>
Bharati Mukerjee	<i>Jasmine</i>
Anita Nair	<i>The Mistress</i>

Short Story

Ruskin Bond	“The Kite Maker”
Arjun Dangle	“Promotion”
Jhumpa Lahiri	“A Temporary Matter”

### **Module IV – Critical Responses**

This is a set of critical reading related to modules 2 and 3. They are to be used as critical tools for the analysis of primary texts. No annotations are to be asked from the following texts.

Recommended Reading

Chaudhuri, Amit. “Poles of Recovery” (pages 39-56) from *Clearing a Space: Reflections on India, Literature and Culture*.

Ayyappa Panicker: “Indian Poetry in English and the Indian Aesthetic Tradition” from *The Indian Journal of English Studies*.

Meenakshi Mukherjee: “From Purana to Nutana” from *The Twice Born Fiction*

Reading List

Bruce, King. Modern Indian English Poetry. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1989. Print.



- Chaudhuri, Amit. *Clearing a Space: Reflections on India, Literature and Culture*. Oxfordshire: Peter Lang, 2008. Print.
- Chaudhuri, Asha Kuthari. *Contemporary Indian Writers in English: Mahesh Dattani, An Introduction*. Delhi: Foundation. 2005. Print
- Dharwadkar Vinay: *The Collected Essays of A.K. Ramanujan*. London: OUP 199/2004, Print
- Dangle, Arjun. *Poisoned Bread: Translations from Modern Marathi Dalit Literature*. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan, 2009. p. 191-196. Print.
- Gosh, Amitav. "Opium Financed British Rule in India." Interview by Soutik Biswas. BBC.com. 23 June 2008. Web. 30 June 2010.
- Ghosh, Amitav. *Sea of Poppies*. London: Penguin, 2008.
- Lin, Lidan. "The Rhetoric of Posthumanism in Four Twentieth Century International Novels." Diss., U of North Texas, 1998. Ann Arbor: UMI, 1998.
- Iyengar, K.R.S. *Indian Writing in English*. New Delhi: Sterling, 1985. Print
- Lakshmi, Vijay. In *Search of Sita: Revisiting Mythology*. Ed. Malashri Lal & Namita Gokhale. p. 209-217. Print.
- Mehrotra, Arvind Krishna, Ed. *A Concise History of Indian Literature in English*. New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2008. Print.
- Mukherjee, Meenakshi. *The Twice Born Fiction*. New Delhi: Arnold Heinemann, 1971. Print.
- Naik, M.K. *A History of Indian English Literature*. New Delhi 1982. Print.
- . *Twentieth Century Indian English Fiction*. New Delhi: Pencraft International, 2004. Print
- *Indian English Poetry: from the Beginnings up to 2000*. New Delhi: Pencraft International, 2006. Print.
- Parthasarathy, R. *Ten Twentieth Century Indian Poets*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1976. Print.
- , Tandon, Neeru, Ed. *Perspectives and Challenges in Indian English Drama*. New Delhi: Atlantic, 2006. Print.
- Thampi, G.B. Mohan: "Rasa as Aesthetic Experience".
- Panicker, Ayappa. "Indian Poetry in English and the Indian Aesthetic Tradition", *The Indian Journal of English Studies*. Vol 23 1983 pages 137-151
- Sethuraman, V.S. *Indian Aesthetics*. New Delhi: Macmillan Ltd, 2000. Print.
- Thieme, John. *Literary Review*.  
[http://www.penguinbooksindia.com/amitavghosh/sea\\_of\\_poppies.html](http://www.penguinbooksindia.com/amitavghosh/sea_of_poppies.html). Web. 29 June 2010.

**It is proposed to offer the works of the major thinkers of the last and the present century in Europe and in our own country in a set of three papers (Critical Studies I in Semester II, Critical Studies II in Semester III, and Cultural Studies in Semester IV). The texts prescribed for detailed study are those texts that led to an epistemic shift in our thinking with reference to subject, language and knowledge.**

**The Objectives of these three papers are the same.**

## **SEMESTER II**

### **Paper VIII- APEN214– Critical Studies I [7 hours/week]**

#### **Objectives**

The objectives of this paper are to:

- represent the important theoretical schools that have radically changed the perception of literature as a cultural phenomenon.
- familiarize the students with the basic premises of the foundational schools of modern thought, particularly on the construction of the subject, language, and socio-cultural formations.
- discuss the intellectual milieu in Europe that led to the emergence of theories of structuralism, post structuralism, psychoanalysis, Marxism and feminism
- familiarize the students with the primary conceptual apparatus of these systems of thought
- enable the students to analyze literary phenomena using the theoretical tools provided by the above schools.

#### **Learning Outcomes**

At the end of the course it is expected that the students

- would sharpen their analytical and critical faculties drawing inspiration from the readings provided.
- gain an idea of the evolution of critical thinking in Europe and India in the 20<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup> century.
- understand the function of language in the construction and analysis of literary and cultural phenomena.
- gain an insight into the interconnected nature of these major schools of thought leading to a shift from the paradigmatic to the syntagmatic.

## Course Description

### **Module 1: Structuralism and Semiotics**

Saussure's concept of the synchronic study of language has radically changed the basic assumptions in the analysis and interpretation of language and literature. As a form of human science, structuralism can be perceived as a method of systematizing human experience in the study of linguistics, anthropology, sociology, psychology and literary studies. Structuralism views language as a system of signs that structures our perception of the world around us. For the structuralists the visible world consists of surface phenomena whereas the world that is not visible consists of structures that underlie and organize surface phenomena. The structuralist insights are useful especially in analysing literary conventions and popular culture.

Language as a system of signs - Ferdinand de Saussure- Noam Chomsky - Claude LeviStrauss – Raman Jakobson – Vladimir Propp – Julien Greimas- Roland Barthe – Mikhail Bakhtin -Structuralist linguistics –Russian Formalism - Prague, Moscow and Copenhagen schools of linguistics – Structuralism in Anthropology – binary opposites – diachronic and synchronic reading - semiotics - sign-code-confabulation - connotation / denotation - encoding / decoding- lexical modality -representation – semiosis - semiosphere – semiotics of culture - metalanguage

#### Required Reading

Saussure, Ferdinand de. "The Object of Study." *Course in General Linguistics*. Trans. Roy Harris. *Literary Theory: An Anthology*. Ed. Julie Rivkin & Michael Ryan. USA: Blackwell, 1998. 59-63. Print.

#### Supplementary Reading

Barthes, Roland. "Myth Today". *Mythologies*. Trans. Annette Lavers. New York: The Noonday, 1991. 109 - 145. Web.

### **Module II: Post structuralism**

Post structuralism emerged as a reaction against the structuralist's orderly vision of language and human experience. Post structuralist theory has become instrumental in decentering the Western philosophical canon by viewing language as the conceptual framework that encases our experience. Derrida's theory of deconstruction asserts that language is dynamic, ambiguous, and unstable, disseminating possible meanings. For post structuralism, language is the ground of being and the world is an infinite text, that is, an infinite chain of signifiers always in play.

Frederich Nietzsche – Martin Heidegger – Jacques Derrida – Jean Baudrillard – JeanFrancois Lyotard – Gilles Deleuze - Felix Guattari – Julia Kristeva – Hermeneutics - speech - phenomena - metaphysics of presence' - logos – logocentrism- bricolage – alterity difference/differance – arche writing - play- closure - theory of hierarchy - aporia – phenomenology

#### Required Reading

Nietzsche, Friedrich. "On Truth and Lie in an Extra-Moral Sense". *Rhetoric and Language*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989. (section I).

[http://oregonstate.edu/instruct/phl201/modules/Philosophers/Nietzsche/Truth\\_and\\_Lie\\_in\\_an\\_Extra-Moral\\_Sense.htm](http://oregonstate.edu/instruct/phl201/modules/Philosophers/Nietzsche/Truth_and_Lie_in_an_Extra-Moral_Sense.htm)

#### Supplementary Reading

Derrida, Jacques. "The Written Being/The Being Written" (seven paragraphs from 'The reassuring evidence... this last writing is also the first writing' in Chapter 1 "The End of the Book and the Beginning of Writing") *Of Grammatology*. Trans. Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 2016. 19-24. Print.

#### Module III: Marxism

Marxism focuses on the specific historical and material causes that affect all human events and productions. According to the Marxist theory, the key to understanding a society at any point in history is to focus primarily on the modes of production because all the ideologies and norms of society are constructed with the interests of one who controls the modes of production. Marxism views literature, like all cultural manifestations, as a product of the socio-economic and ideological conditions of the time and place in which it was written. For Marxism, attentions to the material conditions of life and a critical engagement with our attitude to those conditions are paramount.

Karl Marx – Antonio Gramsci – Walter Benjamin – Georg Lukacs – Louis Althusser – Slavoj Zizek – Terry Eagleton- *The Communist Manifesto* - class – base and superstructure commodity fetishism - dialectical materialism – hegemony – ideology – interpellation – commodification - theory of production - bourgeois nationalism - bourgeois socialism - capitalist state - dictatorship of the proletariat - means of labor - means of production - mode of production - super-imperialism -surplus product- two-stage theory- wage slavery - conspicuous consumption – false consciousness – reflectionism – sign value – historical situation

#### Required Reading

Marx, Karl. "The Fetishism of Commodities and the Secret Thereof", *Classical Sociology Theory*, Ed. I. McIntosh. New York: New York UP. 68-71. Print.

Marx, Karl. "The German Ideology" *Classical Sociology Theory*, Ed. I. McIntosh. New York: New York UP. 26-38. Print.

#### Supplementary Reading

Benjamin, Walter, "The Work of Art in the Age of Mechanical Reproduction" *Illuminations*. Ed. Hannah Arendt. Trans. Harry Zohn. London: Fontana, 1973. 219-53. Print.

#### Module IV: Psychoanalysis

One of the most significant insights of Freud which still governs classical psychoanalysis is the notion that human beings are motivated or driven by unconscious fears, desires, needs and conflicts. The existence of unconscious is central to all psychoanalytic theories and is conceived as a dynamic entity that engages humans at the deepest level of their being. Unconscious is ambiguous, seen as both the cause and effect of repression and can be accessed through dreams as well as the dynamics of language. For the psychoanalysts sexual behaviour is a product of our culture and the origin of our sexual being lies in the nature of the affirmation or disruption of our sense of self that occurs in childhood.

Sigmund Freud – C.G. Jung- Jacques Lacan – Rene Girard - id, ego and superego - repression - condensation - displacement - fetishism - fixation - regression- archetypes - oral phase - phallic phase - the gaze - symbolic order - imaginary order - mirror stage - the real - name of the father – imago – reality principle – instinctual pleasure – jouissance - hysteria – neurosis - Oedipus complex - penis envy - Freudian slips

#### Required Reading

Freud, Sigmund. "The Conscious and the Unconscious", "The Ego and the Id", "The Ego and the Super-Ego". *Beyond the Pleasure Principle and other Writings*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 2003. 105-129. Print.

#### Supplementary Reading

Lacan, Jacques. "Insistence of Letter in the Unconscious". *Modern Criticism and Theory A Reader* 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Ed. David Lodge with Nigel Wood. UK: Longman, 1988.62-87- Print.

#### Module V: Feminism

As a political and literary movement, Feminism poses new ways of asking and answering questions, challenging the conventional forms of discourse that exist within the mainstream of philosophy, culture and politics. The primary goal of Feminism is to liberate women from patriarchal oppression and attain the social, economic and political equality of the sexes. Feminist literary theory analyses how language, social power structures and institutions reflect patriarchal interests and the ways in which the thoughts marking the above have influenced women's perception of themselves, The writings of feminists try to reveal the basic asymmetry between the terms "masculine" and "feminine" and argue against biological determination and socialization used by patriarchal forces in the construction of gender and sexuality.

Mary Wollstonecraft - Simone de Beauvoir - Betty Friedan - Helene Cixous - Shulamith Firestone - Germaine Greer - Judith Butler - Julia Kristeva- Luce Irigaray – Sandra Gilbert – Sandra Gubar – Adrienne Rich - women's suffrage – aphasia – transcendence – psychosomatic - frigidity - liberal feminism- radical feminism- marxist feminism - - new feminism – post feminism – Indian feminism -écriture féminine – gynocriticism - male gaze - objectification - phallogocentrism - phallogocentrism

#### Required Reading

Rubin, Gayle. "The Traffic in Women: Notes on the 'Political Economy' of Sex". *The Gender/Sexuality Reader: Culture, History, Political Economy*. Ed. Roger N. Lancaster, Micaela Di Leonardo. New York: Routledge, 1997. Print.

#### Supplementary Reading

Chakravarty, Uma. "Conceptualizing Brahminical Patriarchy in Early India: Gender, Class and State". *Class, Caste, Gender- Readings in Indian Government and Politics-5*, Ed. Manoranjan Mohanty, New Delhi: Sage, 2004.271-295.Print.

#### Reading List

Atkins, C. Douglas. *Reading Deconstruction/Deconstructive Reading*. Lexington: U of Kentucky P, 1983.

- Barthes, Roland. *Elements of Semiology*. Trans. R. Howard. Evanston: Northwestern UP, 1972.
- . *Mythologies*. Trans. Annette Lavers. New York: Hill and Wang, 1972.
- Barthes, Roland. *S/Z*. 1970. Trans. Richard Miller. New York: Hill and Wang, 1975.
- Baudrillard, Jean. *America*. Trans. Chris Turner. London: Verso, 1988.
- Belsey, Catherine and Moore, Jane (eds), *The Feminist Reader: Essays in Gender and the Politics of Literary Criticism*. 2nd edn. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 1997.
- Bloom, Harold, Geoffrey Hartman, Paul de Man, Jacques Derrida, and J. Hillis Miller. *Deconstruction and Criticism*. New York: Seabury, 1979.
- Brooks, Ann. *Postfeminisms: Feminism, Cultural Theory, and Cultural Forms*, 1997.
- Cavallaro, Dani, 'The Abject', in *The Gothic Vision: Three Centuries of Horror, Terror and Fear*. London: Continuum, 2002). 199–206.
- Cixous, Hélène, 'The Laugh of the Medusa' [1975; revd 1976 version trans. by Keith and Paula Cohen], reprinted in Elaine Marks and Isabelle de Courtivron (eds), below
- Creed, Barbara, *The Monstrous Feminine: Film, Feminism and Psychoanalysis*. London: Routledge, 1993.
- Culler, Jonathan. *Structuralist Poetics: Structuralism, Linguistics, and the Study of Literature*. New York: Cornell UP, 1973.
- de Beauvoir, Simone, *The Second Sex* [1949], trans. by H. M. Parshley (Bantam, New York, 1961; Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1974).
- Derrida, Jacques. *Of Grammatology and Writing and Difference*. Trans. Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1976.
- Eagleton, Mary (ed.), *Feminist Literary Theory: A Reader*. 2nd edn. Oxford: Blackwell, 1995.
- Eagleton, Terry. *Criticism and Ideology*. New York: Schocken, 1978.
- Eagleton, Terry (ed.), *Raymond Williams: Critical Perspectives* (Polity Press, Oxford, 1989).
- Eagleton, Terry, *Heathcliff and the Great Hunger* (Verso, London, 1995).
- Elliott, Anthony. *Psychoanalytic Theory: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1994.
- Ellmann, Maud, ed. *Psychoanalytic Literary Criticism*. London: Longman, 1994.
- Faflak, Joe. *Romantic Psychoanalysis: The Burden of the Mystery*. Albany: New York Press, 2008.
- Felman, Shoshana (ed.), *Literature and Psychoanalysis* Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, 1977.
- Foucault, Michel. *The Foucault Reader*. Ed. Paul Rabinow. New York: Pantheon, 1984.
- Friedan, Betty, *The Feminine Mystique*. New York: Dell, 1963.
- Gay, Peter, ed. *The Freud Reader*. London: Vintage, 1995.
- Genette, Gérard. *Narrative Discourse*. Trans. Jane Lewin. Ithaca: Cornell UP, 1980.

- Gilbert, Sandra M., and Susan Gubar. *The Madwoman in the Attic: The Woman Writer and the Nineteenth-Century Literary Imagination*. New Haven, CT: Yale UP, 1979.
- Hawkes, Terence. *Structuralism and Semiotics*. Berkeley: U of California P, 1977.
- Humm, Maggie. *The Dictionary of Feminist Theory*. Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1989.
- Millett, Kate. *Sexual Politics* (Doubleday, New York, 1970).
- Kristeva, Julia. *Revolution in Poetic Language and Desire in Language: A Semiotic Approach to Literature and Art*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1980.
- Lentricchia, Frank. *After the New Criticism*. See chapter 4.
- Kristeva, Julia, *The Kristeva Reader*, ed. by Toril Moi. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1986.
- Jameson, Fredric. *Marxism and Form: Twentieth-Century Dialectical Theories of Literature*. Princeton: PUP, 1971.
- Jefferson, Anne and David Robey. *Modern Literary Theory: A Comparative Introduction*. See chapter 6.
- Leitch, Vincent B. *Deconstructive Criticism: An Advanced Introduction*. New York: Columbia UP, 1983.
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude. *Structural Anthropology*. Trans. C. Jacobson and B. G. Schoepf. London: Allen Lane, 1968.
- Lukács, Georg. *The Historical Novel* [1937], trans. by Hannah and Stanley Mitchell. London: Merlin Press, 1962.
- Moi, Toril. *Sexual/textual Politics: Feminist Literary Theory*. London ; New York : Methuen, 1985. PN98.W64 M65 1985.
- Moreno, Marta Cerenzo. *Critical Approaches to Shakespeare: Shakespeare for all Time*. UNED, 2014.
- Scholes, Robert. *Structuralism in Literature: An Introduction*. New Haven: Yale UP, 1974.
- Snodgrass, Ellen Mary. *Encyclopedia of Feminist Literature*. New York: Facts on File, 2006.
- Showalter, Elaine. "Feminist Criticism in the Wilderness." 1985.
- . *A Literature of Their Own: British Women Novelist from Brontë to Lessin*. Princeton: PUP, 1977.
- Todorov, Tzvetan. *The Fantastic: A Structural Approach to a Literary Genre*. Trans. Richard Howard. Ithaca: Cornell UP, 1977.
- Williams, Raymond. *Marxism and Literature*. Oxford: OUP, 1977.
- Williams, Raymond. *Culture and Society 1780–1950*. London: Chatto & Windus, 1958.
- Woolf, Virginia. *A Room of One's Own*. London: Hogarth Press, 1929.
- . *Three Guineas*. London: Hogarth Press, 1938.
- . *On Women and Writing* [1979], selected and intro. by Michèle Barrett. London: The Women's Press, 2001.

## SEMESTER III

### **Paper IX – APEN311:Linguistics and Structure of the English Language (6 hours/week)**

#### Objectives

The objectives of this course are:

- To enable students to get a fundamental understanding of the basic nature, branches, and history of linguistics
- To attempt a comparison of RP, GIE and Malayalam sounds based on contrastive linguistics
- To examine the features of language units at the phonological, morphological and syntactical levels
- To familiarize the students with history and developments of Modern Grammar

#### Learning Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will:

- have developed an awareness of the basic nature, branches, and history of linguistics
- have become familiar with contrastive linguistics
- be able to analyse language units based on their phonological, morphological and syntactical features
- have developed an awareness of the principles and limitations of ICA and PSG
- be able to explain the transformation of sentences based on TG grammar

#### Course Description

##### **Module I - Language and Linguistics**

Animals and human language, properties of human language - regional variation in language - dialect, dialectology, bilingualism, pidgin, creole - social variation in language - speech style, register, slang - Speech and writing - Linguistics as a scientific study of language - Scope of linguistics – Branches: Sociolinguistics, Psycholinguistics - Saussurean concepts - langue and parole, competence and performance, language as a system of signs, syntagmatic and paradigmatic, synchronic and diachronic - American Structuralism and Bloomfield - The Prague School - Noam Chomsky and his theories.

##### **Module II - Phonology, Morphology, Semantics and Pragmatics**

Suprasegmental features - word stress, stress shift - primary and secondary, compound word stress, speech rhythm, intonation – phonemes and allophones - comparison of RP, GIE and Malayalam sounds – Transcription - Morphology: morph, classification of morphemes - analysis of affixes – allomorph – morpho-phonemics - Semantics: meaning, conceptual meaning, associative meaning – Lexical semantics - antonymy, synonymy, hyponymy, homonymy and polysemy - Pragmatics: content and meaning, invisible meaning, discourse analysis, Speech Act Theory.



### **Module III - Modern Grammar**

Grammar - Traditional Grammar - fallacies - Structural Descriptive Grammar – prescriptive vs descriptive – grammar and usage – grammaticality and acceptability - word classes: form class and function class words – phrases and their functions – clauses – co-ordination and subordination – noun, adverb and relative clauses - basic sentence patterns – cleft sentences – kinds of sentences: affirmative, interrogative, exclamatory, imperative – simple, compound, complex - Elements of a sentence - subject, verb, object, complement, adverbial.

### **Module IV - Syntactic Theories**

IC Analysis – ambiguity and limitations - PS Grammar - PS rules-limitations - TG Grammar – transformational and generative - deep and surface structure - optional and obligatory rules - Aspect model of Chomsky. -Transformations: a) Singularly: Interrogation, Negation, Passivisation, Tag Questions, b) Double based- relativisation, complementation, adverbialisation, co-ordination - Tagmemics, Chomsky's Trace Theory (1980) model - Case, government and binding.

#### **Recommended Reading**

Akmajian, Adrian Richard, A Demers, Ann K Farmer and Robert M Harnish: Linguistics: An Introduction to Language and Communication (6<sup>th</sup> edition)

Balasubramaniam, T. A Textbook on Phonetics for Indian Students. New Delhi:Macmillan, 1981.

Bansal, R.K and J.B Harrison: Spoken English: A Manual of Speech and Phonetics (Hyderabad: Orient Blackswan, 1972.

Crystal, David. Linguistics. Penguin English, 1992.

Fries, C.C. The Structure of English. Longman, 1977.

Lyons. An Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics. Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Malden, M.A: Linguistics: An Introduction to Linguistic Theory

Chomsky, Noam. Aspects of the Theory of Syntax. Massachusetts: MIT Press, 1967.

Quirk, Randolph, and Sidney Greenbaum. A University Grammar of English. New Delhi: Pearson, 2002.

Roach, Peter English Phonetics & Phonology

Robins, R.H.. General Linguistics: An Introductory Survey. Longman, 1996.

Saussure, Ferdinand de. Course in General Linguistics. Pennsylvania: McGraw Hill Book Co. 1966.

Yule, George. The Study of Language. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

Sethi, J and P.V Dhamija: A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English. New Delhi: PHI, 1999.

Syal, Pushpinder & D.V. Jindal : An Introduction to Linguistics- Language, Grammar and Semantics. Prentice Hall of India, 2007.

Verma, S.K. & N. Krishnaswamy: Modern Linguistics. Delhi: OUP, 1989.

Widdowson, H.G. Linguistics. London: OUP, 1996.

Yule, George . Pragmatics. London: OUP, 2012.

## SEMESTER III

### Paper X- APEN312– Critical Studies II [7 hours/week]

#### Course Description

#### **Module I: Postmodernism**

Postmodernism has derived its key ideas from post structuralist assumptions like multiple meanings and deconstructed centres. As a theory of history, society, culture, art, and literature, postmodernism questions the superiority of order and the unity of experience. Postmodernism rejects elitism, sophisticated formal experimentation and tragic sense of alienation predominant in the modernist writers. Theories of postmodernism critique grand narratives and promote the existence of little narratives in literary expressions. It celebrates fragmentation which obliterates the illusion of the text as "real" and provides multiple interpretations and even parody.

Søren Kierkegaard -Friedrich Nietzsche - Jurgen Habermas- Martin Heidegger -Jacques Derrida - Michel Foucault - Jean-François Lyotard-Richard Rorty-Jean Baudrillard- Edmund Husserl - Martin Heidegger - Pierre Bourdieu - Alterity-Bricolage - Constructivism- Cyberpunk – Hyperreality – Pastiche – simulacra - Virtual Reality - black humor - Intertextuality - pastiche- Metafiction - Fabulation- Historiographic metafiction-Temporal distortion- Magic realism- Technoculture - Paranoia- Maximalism - Minimalism - Fragmentation

#### Required Reading

Habermas, Jurgen. "Modernity - An Incomplete Project". Postmodernism: A Reader. Ed. Thomas Docherty. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1993.98-109. Print.

#### Supplementary Reading

Bauman, Zygmunt. "On being Light and Liquid". Liquid Modernity. Cambridge: Polity, 2000. 1-15. Print.

#### **Module II: Cultural Materialism**

Theories of Cultural Materialism along with New Historicism have shown new ways of reading and analysing literature, culture and history. As a critical method Cultural Materialism combines an attention to the historical context, theoretical method, political commitment and textual analysis. As an offshoot of Marxist criticism it bridges the gap between Marxism and Postmodernism. In Cultural Materialism, the word 'culture' includes all forms of culture, from the high to the low, and 'materialism' signifies the opposite of idealism. Cultural Materialists argue that the meanings of literary texts are not fixed by a universal criterion: rather they are always in play and often subject to politically radical appropriations.

Raymond Williams - Marvin Harris - Eric Ross - John Cole - Allen W. Johnson: - David H. Price- Stephen Sanderson - Stuart Hall - Angela McRobbie - Debbie Epstein - Chris Griffin – Frankfurt school – reductionism -dominant ideology – dissident readings – historical materialism – mode of reproduction – domestic economy – political economy –infrastructural determinism - epistemological principles of cultural materialism – ethnography- containment

### Required Reading

Williams, Raymond. "Hegemony" "Tradition, Institution, Formations" "Dominant, Residual, Emergent". *Marxism and Literature*. New York: OUP, 1977. 108-21 Print.

### Supplementary Reading

Raghavendra, M. K. 2006. "Structure and Form in Indian Popular Film Narrative." *Fingerprinting Popular Culture: The Mythic and the Iconic in Indian Cinema*. Ed. Vinay Lal and Ashis Nandy, New Delhi: OXFORD University Press. 24-50.

### **Module III: New Historicism**

New Historicism focuses on the historicity of literary texts and the textuality of history by analysing them in the context of power and ideology at a given time. New Historicist theory derives its basic assumptions from Foucauldian discourses on hegemonic institutional practices and individual subjectivities. This has led to an understanding that the production, categorization and analysis of texts are determined by forces of history, which in turn shape the cultural work itself. The New Historicist believes in the impossibility of objective analysis of history. The reading of a literary or cultural text is never definitive; it opens up ever new possibilities of interpretation.

Michael Foucault - Stephen Greenblatt - Fredric Jameson - Stephen Orgel - Clifford Geertz - Partha Chatterjee - Gyan Prakash - non discursive practices – apparatus – archaeology vs genealogy - historiography – arts of existence – discontinuity- episteme- non reductionism - circulation – panopticon – regimes of truth- textuality – anecdote- circulation

### Required Reading

Foucault, Michael. "The Unities of Discourse", *The Archaeology of Knowledge*, London & New York: Routledge, 2009.23-33. Print.

Foucault, Michael. "Power/Knowledge" (1st lecture). *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings 1972-1977*. Ed. Colin Gordon. New York: Pantheon, 2005. 78-92.

### Supplementary Reading

Chakrabarty, Dipesh. "Post Coloniality and the Artifice of History". *Representations* 37 Special Issue: Fantasies and Postcolonial Histories (1992): 1-26. JSTOR Web. 16 Aug 2005.

### **Module IV: Postcolonialism**

Edward Said's *Orientalism* explores the culturally constructed distinction between the Orient and the Occident that paved the way for postcolonial theory. Postcolonialism attempts to understand the political, social, cultural and psychological operations of the colonialist and anticolonialist ideologies. Postcolonial theory goes on to analyse the ways in which a text reinforces or resists colonialism's oppressive ideology. Postcolonial theorists try to explore the double consciousness of the colonial subjects, divided between the culture of the colonizer and that of the indigenous community. They insist that the understanding of textual reflections of racism and ethnocentrism demands an attention to the cultural history and belief systems of the social group(s) being portrayed and discussed.

Aimé Césaire - Frantz Fanon - Kwame Nkrumah - Edward Saïd - Gayatri Spivak - Homi K. Bhabha - Dipesh Chakrabarty - Derek Gregory - Amar Acheraïou - Benedict Anderson- Homi

K. Bhabha-Partha Chatterjee- Michel DeCerteau - Frantz Fanon - Hubert Harrison - C. L. R. James - Salman Rushdie - Leopold Sedar Senghor – Robert Young - Ngugi wa Thiong'o - B. Ashcroft - G. Griffiths - H. Tiffin. - Ashis Nandy- colony and colonialism- settler empire - orient and occident - centre/ margin – marginality -decolonisation – nativism -anti colonialism – neo colonialism- eurocentricism – third world- ambivalence - diaspora - ethnicity – hybridity - mapping - mimicry - nation/nation-state - orientalism - negritude – other – subaltern - contact zone - essentialism – aboriginal – apartheid – black studies – counter discourse – dislocation – post colonial reading – world system theory

#### Required Reading

Said, W. "Introduction to Orientalism" *Orientalism*. London: Penguin, 1-28. Print.

#### Supplementary Reading

Nandy, Ashis. "The Psychology of Colonialism: Sex, age and Ideology in British India." Sections, I, II & III. *The Intimate Enemy: Loss and Recovery of Self under Colonialism*. New Delhi: OUP, 2010.1-7. Print.

#### **Module V: Nationalism & Post Nationalism**

Nation as an imagined collective entity is often assumed as a sacred object. The nation can be conceived as an imagined political community created by the state which propagates certain common ideologies, beliefs and myths. The state creates its own tradition and myths to generate a 'long historical continuity' and a 'common cultural past' for nation. Though most often, the cultural boundaries of nations overlap leading to conflicts and violence, the state's aim is to construct a national unity and the state do this by positioning one group as the constitutive other of the normative group. Thus, a nation cannot exist without the 'other'. It is the contradiction between the desire for homogeneity and diversity that is within the nation that makes the issue of nation and nationalism more problematic.

E. P Thompson - Susie Tharu - Nationalism – post nationalism – patriotism – myths – common cultural past - culture concept - dalit studies - subaltern studies - minority ethnic community - re-emergence of extreme communal violence - gender ethnography

#### Required Reading

Anderson, Benedict. "Introduction to Imagined Communities" *Imagined Communities*, 2nd ed. London: Verso, 2006. 1-7. Print.

#### Supplementary Reading

Chatterjee Partha. "Nationalism as a Problem in the History of Political Ideas". *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse*. USA: University of Minnesota, 1993. 1- 35. Print.

#### Reading List

Ashcroft, Bill, Griffiths, Gareth and Tiffin, Helen (eds), *The Post-Colonial Studies Reader*. London and New York: Routledge, 1995. Print.

Baudrillard, Jean, *Simulacra and Simulation* [1981], trans. by Sheila Faria Glaser. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1994. Print.

Baudrillard, Jean, *Jean Baudrillard: Selected Writings*, ed. by Mark Poster. 2nd enlarged edn, Cambridge: Polity Press, 2001. Print.

Bauman, Zygmunt, *Postmodern Ethics*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1993. Print.

- Bhabha, Homi K. (ed.), *Nation and Narration*. London: Routledge, 1990. Print.
- Bhabha, Homi K., *The Location of Culture* [1994]. London: Routledge, 2004. Print.
- Brazier, Jana Evans and Mannur, Anita (eds), *Theorizing Diaspora: A Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2002. Print.
- Brannigan, John. *New Historicism and Cultural Materialism*. New York: St. Martin's P, 1998. Print.
- Brooker, Peter (ed.), *Modernism/Postmodernism*. London: Longman, 1992. Print.
- Butler, Judith, *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. London: Routledge, and New York, 1992. Print.
- Caesar, Michael, Umberto Eco: *Philosophy, Semiotics and the Work of Fiction* Polity Press, Cambridge: 1999. Print.
- Connor, Steven, *Postmodernist Culture: An Introduction to Theories of the Contemporary*. 2nd edn, Oxford: Blackwell, 1996. Print.
- Connor, Steven (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Postmodernism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. Print.
- Docherty, Thomas (ed.), *Postmodernism: A Reader*. Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1992. Print.
- Eagleton, Terry, 'Capitalism, Modernism and Postmodernism' [1985], in *Against the Grain: Selected Essays, 1975–85*. London: Verso, 1986. Print.
- Eco, Umberto, *Travels in Hyperreality* [1986], trans. by William Weaver. London: Picador, 1987. Print.
- Encyclopedia of Postmodernism*, ed. by Victor E. Taylor and Charles E. Winquist. London: Routledge, 2000. Print.
- Fanon, Frantz, *Black Skin, White Masks* [1952], trans. by C. L. Markmann, with Foreword by Homi Bhabha. London: Pluto, 1986. Print.
- Fanon, Frantz, *The Wretched of the Earth* [1961], trans. by Constance Farrington, with Preface by Jean-Paul Sartre. London: Penguin, 2001. Print.
- Darwish, Mahmud. *Victims of a Map*, trans. A. al-Udhari. London: Al Saqi Books, 1984. Print.
- Du Bois, W. E. B. *Colour and Democracy: Colonies and Peace*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1945. Print.
- Gallagher, Catherine and Stephen Greenblatt. *Practicing New Historicism*. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 2000. Print.
- Gramsci, Antonio, 'History of the Subaltern Classes: Some Methodological Criteria', excerpts in Quintin Hoare and Geoffrey Nowell Smith (eds), *Selections from the Prison Notebooks of Antonio Gramsci*. London: Lawrence & Wishart, 1971. Print.
- Greenblatt, Stephen. *Hamlet in Purgatory*. Princeton: PUP, 2001. Print.
- Guha, Ranajit. *A Rule of Property for Bengal: An Essay on the Idea of Permanent Settlement*. Paris: Mouton, 1963. Print.

- Hall, Stuart, 'Cultural Identity and Diaspora', in Jonathan Rutherford (ed.), *Identity: Community, Culture, Difference*. London: Lawrence & Wishart, 1990. Print.
- Harlow, Barbara. *Resistance Literature*. New York and London: Methuen, 1987. Print.
- Harris, M. (1979). *Cultural Materialism: The Struggle for a Science of Culture*. New York: Random House. Print.
- Hutcheon, Linda, *A Poetics of Postmodernism: History, Theory, Fiction*. London: Routledge, 1988. Print.
- Huyssen, Andreas, *After the Great Divide: Modernism, Mass Culture, Postmodernism*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1988. Print.
- Hooks, Bell, *Yearning: Race, Gender and Cultural Politics*. Boston: South End Press, Turnaround Press, London, 1991. Print.
- Lucy, Niall (ed.), *Postmodern Literary Theory: An Anthology*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1999. Print.
- Liotard, Jean-François, *The Postmodern Condition: A Report on Knowledge* [1979], trans. by Geoff Bennington and Brian Massumi. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1984. Print.
- Mohanty, Chandra Talpade, 'Under Western Eyes: Feminist Scholarship and Colonial Discourses', in Mohanty et al. (eds), *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1991. Print.
- Montrose, Louis. "New Historicisms." *Redrawing the Boundaries: The Transformation of English and American Literary Studies*. Ed. Stephen Greenblatt and Giles Gunn. New York: Modern Language Association, 1992. Print.
- Panikkar, K. M. *Asia and Western Dominance: A Survey of the Vasco da Gama epoch of Asian History 1498-1943*. New ed. London: Allen & Unwin, 1965. Print.
- Postcolonialism: Critical Concepts in Literary and Cultural Studies*, 5 vols, ed. by Diana Brydon. London: Routledge, 2000. Print.
- Said, Edward, *Culture and Imperialism*. London: Chatto & Windus, 1993. Print.
- Sim, Stuart (ed.), *The Routledge Companion to Postmodernism*. London: Routledge, 2001. Print.
- Smith, Neil. *Uneven Development: Nature, Capital and the Production of Space*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1984. Print.
- Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty, 'Three Women's Texts and a Critique of Imperialism', in Henry Louis Gates, Jr (ed.), 1985. Partly reprinted in Peter Brooker and Peter Widdowson (eds), *A Practical Reader* (1996): see Introduction, 'Selected reading'.
- Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty, *In Other Worlds: Essays in Cultural Politics*. London: Routledge, 1987. Print.
- Vesser, H. Aram, ed. *The New Historicism*. New York: Routledge, 1989. Print.
- Walker, Alice, *In Search of Our Mothers' Gardens: Womanist Prose*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1983. Print.
- Waugh, Patricia (ed.), *Postmodernism: A Reader*. London: Arnold, 1992. Print.

- Williams, Raymond. — Base and Superstructure in Marxist Cultural Theory. *New Left Review* I/82. (Nov-Dec 1973). 3-14. Print
- Wolmark, Jenny, *Aliens and Others: Science Fiction, Feminism and Postmodernism*. Hemel Hempstead: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1993. Print.
- Young, Robert, *White Mythologies: Writing, History and the West* [1990]. 2nd edn. London: Routledge, 2004. Print.

## SEMESTER III

### **Paper X1-APEN313.1a- European Drama and Fiction (6 hrs. /week)- Elective**

#### **Objectives**

- Introduce the students to various factors that led to the emergence of drama and fiction in ancient Europe.
- Give the students a historical awareness about European theatrical movements.
- Broaden the understanding of the students about classical and modern fiction and drama.

#### **Learning Outcomes**

- Trace the conditions that facilitated the origin and evolution of drama and fiction as literary genres in Europe.
- Critically appreciate and analyze drama and fiction with reference to its various components.
- Attempt dramatic and poetic compositions.

#### **Course Description**

##### **Module 1 – Socio cultural and literary background of Drama and Fiction in Europe**

Origin and evolution of Greek theatre- Dithyramb- Chorus-Contributions of Aeschylus, Sophocles, and Euripides –Old Comedy and New Comedy-Aristophanes

Major theatrical movements in the twentieth century: Theatre of the Absurd- Epic Theatre- Theatre of Cruelty- Poor Theatre- Postmodernism in drama.

Cervantes- Voltaire-Goethe- Flaubert- Dostoyevsky-Tolstoy-Baudelaire-Nietzsche- Stream of consciousness- Dadaism- Cubism- German Expressionism- Surrealism- Pop- Postmodernism-Metafiction- Black Humor – Subversion.

#### **Required Reading**

Aristotle: *Poetics* Ch. 2 “The Nature of Tragedy” (57-65) from Russell. D A and Michael Winterbottom, Eds. Classical Literary Criticism. Oxford: OUP,1989,2007.

*The Cambridge Companion to European Novelists*. London: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Web. (Relevant Sections)

##### **Module 2 – Drama**

###### **Classical Drama**

Sophocles: *Oedipus Rex* (Three Theban Plays. Trans. Jamey Hecht. Wordsworth Classics)

Aristophanes: *Frogs*

###### **Continental Drama**

Henrik Ibsen: *Ghosts*

Bertolt Brecht: *Mother Courage and Her Children*



### Module 3 - Fiction

#### Novel

Fyodor Dostoevsky: *Crime and Punishment*

Milan Kundera: *The Joke*

#### Short Story

Franz Kafka: *A Hunger Artist*

Liam O' Flaherty: *The Sniper*

Italo Calvino: *The Man Who Shouted Teresa*

### Module 4 – Critical Responses

Nietzsche: *The Birth of Tragedy*. Sections 1-5 (Trans. Shaun Whiteside. Penguin Classics. Pages 14 to 32)

Martin Esslin: "Introduction" to *The Theatre of the Absurd*

#### Reading List

Banham E. Martin. *The Cambridge Guide to the Theatre*. Cambridge: Cup, 1993. Print.

Cohen, Walter. *A History of European Literature*. London: OUP. 1999 Print.

Gascoigne, Bamber. *Twentieth Century Drama*. London: Hutchinson, 1974. Print.

Gray, Ronald, Ed. *Kafka: A Collection of Critical Essays*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, Inc., Englewood

Nicoll, Allardyce. *World Drama: From Aeschylus to Anouilh*. London, Harrap, 1949, 1979, Print

Williams, Raymond. *Drama from Ibsen to Brecht: A Critical Account and Revaluation*. London: Penguin, 1983. Print.

*The Cambridge Companion to European Novelists*. London: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

## SEMESTER III

### Paper X11- APEN314.1a–: South Asian Literatures (6 hours/ week) Elective

#### Objectives

The objectives of this paper are to:

- introduce South Asian Literatures as a discipline
- introduce the history, culture and literature of South Asia
- explore the writings of the national literatures of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh etc.

#### Learning Outcomes

At the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- demonstrate an analytical awareness of the experiences of immigration and diaspora, and the history of European imperialism as reflected in South Asian literatures
- identify and differentiate between the distinguishing factors such as culture, class, religion, and other differences amongst South Asians
- explain critically themes of identity, memory, alienation, assimilation, solidarity, and resistance

#### Course Description

##### **Module I** – Socio-political and Literary Background

Socio- political background and growth of national literatures in South Asian countries- impact of national cultures- classical literatures- regional writings – decolonization - nationalistic fervour in literature - freedom struggle - colonial rule - partition literature - features and characterization (India, Pakistan, Bangladesh) - trauma in partition literature - Sri Lankan diasporic literatures - conflict literature

#### Required Reading

Baba, Homi.K. “The Other Question: Stereotype, discrimination and the discourse of colonialism”. *The Location of Culture*. London: Routledge, 1994. 94-120. Print.

Chatterjee, Partha. *The Nation and its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press. 1993. Print. Chapters 1 and 2 only; pp. 3-34

#### Course Description

##### **Module II** – Poetry and Drama

#### Required Reading

##### Poetry

Alamgir Hashmi	“Sun and Moon”
Kaiser Haq	“Ode on a Lungi”
Anne Ranasinghe	“July 1983”
Yasmine Gooneratne	“The Big Match”
Suman Pokhrel	“You are as You are”
Maki Khureishi	“Curfew Summer”

Drama

Ayed Akhtar *Disgraced*

**Module III** – Prose and Fiction

Required Reading

Prose

D.C.R.A. Goonetilleke “Sri Lankan Poetry in English: Getting Beyond the Colonial Heritage”

Mohsin Hamid “Why Migration is a fundamental human right”

Aung San- Suu- Kyi “Freedom from Fear”

Fiction

Romesh Gunashekhara *Reef*

Taslima Nasreen *The Homecoming*

Bapsi Sidhwa *Cracking India*

Hanif Kureishi *The Buddha of Suburbia*

Kunzang Choden *The Circle of Karma*

**Module IV** – Critical Responses

Required Reading

Sheldon Pollock. “Introduction” in *Literary Cultures in History: Reconstructions from South Asia*. Berkeley: U of California P, 2003. 1-38. Print.

Lal, Malashri and Sukrita Paul Kumar. “Part I: Partition: Questioning Borders”. *Interpreting Homes in South Asian Literature*. New Delhi: Pearson, 2007. 3 – 44. Print.

Reading List

Appadurai, Arjun. *Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalization*. London: University of Minnesota Press, 1996. Print.

Bhabha, Homi. K. *The Location of Culture*. London: Routledge, 1994. Print.

Didur, Jill. *Unsettling Partition: Literature, Gender, Memory*. New Delhi: Pearson, 2007. Print.

Lal, Malashri and Sukrita Paul Kumar, eds. *Interpreting Homes in South Asian Literature*. New Delhi: Pearson, 2007. Print.

Hall, Stuart, Paul du Gay. *Questions of Cultural Identity*. Sage Publications, 1996. Print.

Goonetilleke, D.C.R.A. “Sri Lankan Poetry in English: Getting Beyond the Colonial Heritage”. *ARIEL: A Review of International English Literature*, 21.3: (1990). 39-53. Print.

Hamid, Mohsin. “Why Migration is a fundamental human right” *Discontent and Its Civilizations*. London: Hamish Hamilton, 2014. Print.

Pollock, Sheldon. “Introduction”. *Literary Cultures in History: Reconstructions from South Asia*. Sheldon Pollock. Los Angeles: University of California Press, 2003: 1-37. Print

## SEMESTER IV

### Paper XIII – APEN411: English Language Teaching (6 hours/ week)

#### Objectives

The objectives of this course are:

- To examine the historical and current theories of L1 and L2 acquisition
- To create critical awareness of approaches and methodologies and the underlying principles in the ESL context
- To understand learner problems and learner factors in developing proficiency in language skills
- To evaluate critically syllabi, teaching materials, and evaluation procedures.

#### Learning Outcomes

At the end of this course, students should:

- have acquired knowledge of the historical and current theories in ELT
- be able to assess critically the implications of the various approaches, methods, techniques
- have developed the ability to critically evaluate syllabi, teaching materials, and evaluation procedures.

#### Course Description

##### **Module I** - Theoretical Perspectives on Language Acquisition and Language Teaching

History of English Language Teaching in India - Some important landmarks - a) Critique of Macaulay's Minute; b) Landmarks of English Education in India after Independence - Key concepts in ELT - Acquisition/ Learning; Teaching/ Learning; Bilingualism/ Multilingualism; Teacher-oriented/ Learner-oriented - significance of ESL and EFL – explanation and comparison of L1 and L2 acquisition – Interlanguage - ESP

##### **Module II** - Major Approaches, Methods and Syllabi

Traditional methods - Use of the Grammar Translation method, Direct method, Audio Lingual Method, Post Method, Flipped and blended learning, Suggestopedia, Silent Way - Community Language Learning – comparison of different methodological perspectives and approaches - CLT - linguistic competence and communicative competence - Krashen's Monitor Model (Natural method) - Task based Teaching - Critical Pedagogy

##### **Module III** - Learning Theories

Behaviourism, Cognitivism, Chomsky's Contributions - Universal Grammar/ Language Acquisition Device (LAD) – Constructivism - Implications of learning theories in ELT - Learner factors - Teaching Aids - ICT in Language teaching, including multimedia, computer-based and online materials - authentic materials - appropriate and practical uses of traditional materials and e-resources

**Module IV** - Teaching Strategies to Develop Competence in Language Skills listening, speaking, reading, writing - Identifying problems experienced by learners with regard to

developing specific language skills - Teaching of language through Literature - Teaching of poetry, prose, drama, fiction - Classroom practice teaching

### **Module V - Curriculum and Evaluation**

Purposes of assessment - criteria of good test - concepts of validity, reliability, objectivity and practicality - critical evaluation of types of assessment - continuous assessment and external assessment - types of tests: Diagnostic, Proficiency, Achievement, Aptitude tests - Tools of evaluation - Question paper design, different types of questions and their uses – summative and formative tests – norm-referenced and criterion-referenced tests.

#### **Recommended Reading**

Brown, H.D. Principles of Language Learning and Teaching. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. N Y: Longman, 2000. Print.

Brumfit and Johnson. The Communicative Approach to Language Teaching. OUP, 1983. Print.

Gleason, J.B. and N.Ratner, eds. Psycholinguistics. N Y: Harcourt, 1987. Print.

Krishnamurthy, N. and T. Sriraman. English Teaching in India. T.R.Publications Print.

Larsen-Freeman, D. and M. Long. An Introduction to Second Language Acquisition Research. N Y: Longman, 1991. Print.

---. Techniques and Principles in Language Teaching. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. N Y: OUP, 2000. Print.

Mitchell, R. and F. Myles. Second Language Learning Theories. London: Arnold, 1998. Print.

Nunan, D. Second Language Teaching and Learning. Boston: Heinle & Heinle, 1999. Print.

Prabhu, N.S. Second Language Pedagogy. London: OUP, 1987. Print.

Richards, J.C. and T.S. Rogers. Approaches and Methods in Language Teaching. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. N Y: CUP, 2001. Print.

Sterne, H.H. Fundamental Concepts of Language Teaching. London: OUP, 1983. Print.

Tickoo, M.L. Teaching and Learning English: A Source Book. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan, 2003. Print.

## SEMESTER IV

### Paper XIV-APEN412 – Cultural Studies [7 hours/week]

#### Module 1

Raymond Williams and ‘Culture is ordinary’ – Mass Culture – Popular Culture – Folk Culture – High Culture – Henry Jenkins and ‘Textual Poachers’- Culture Industry – Cultural Populism

##### Required Reading

Adorno, T. & Horkheimer, M., 1944. “The Culture Industry: Enlightenment as Mass Deception”. In T. Adorno and M. Horkheimer. *Dialectics of Enlightenment*. Translated by John Cumming. New York: Herder and Herder, 1972.  
<http://www.scribd.com/doc/3998279/The-Culture-Industry-Enlightenment-as-MassDeception-Adorno-Horkheimer>

##### Supplementary Reading

Prasad, M. Madhava, "The Absolutist Gaze: Political Structure and Cultural Form". *Ideology of Hindi Film: A Historical Construction*. New Delhi: OUP, 2006. 53-87. Print.

#### Module II: Cultural Studies: Methodology

Circuit of culture- Stuart Hall and articulation – Gramsci and hegemony – Foucault and Discourse analysis, knowledge/power, episteme, genealogy – Ethnography – Digital Ethnography – Contrapuntal Reading

##### Required Reading

Hall, Stuart ([1973] 1980): 'Encoding/decoding'. In Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies (Ed.): *Culture, Media, Language: Working Papers in Cultural Studies*, 1972-79 London: Hutchinson, pp. 128-38. Print.  
<http://www9.georgetown.edu/faculty/irvinem/theory/SH-Coding.pdf>

##### Supplementary Reading

Paul du Guy. *What is Culture?* [1.2]“Doing Cultural Studies: The Story of the Sony Walkman” (Introduction). *British Journal of Sociology* 48(4) · December 1997. 11-26. Web

#### Module III: Media

Marshall McLuhan and ‘medium is message’ – polysemy – social media – cyberculture – cyberfeminism - cyborg manifesto - digital humanities – post truth.

##### Required Reading

Castells, Manuel. "The Network Society." *The Network Society from Knowledge to Policy*, Washington DC: Centre for Transatlantic Relations, 2005.3-21. Web.

##### Supplementary Reading

Pinney, Christopher. "The Politics of Popular Images from Cow protection to M. Gandhi 1890- 1950". *The Indian Public Sphere: Readings in Media History*. Ed. Arvind Rajagopal. New York: OUP, 2009.65-87. Print

#### Module IV: Visual Culture

Semiotics – Icon, index, symbol – Laura Mulvey and gaze theory – mediascape - visual anthropology – medial and the demotic turn – spectacle – society of spectacle

### **Required Reading**

Berger, John. *Ways of Seeing*. London, England : British Broadcasting Corporation : Penguin Books, 1973. (Section 1).

### **Supplementary Reading**

Sarkar, Tanika. “Nationalist Iconography: The Image of Women in Nineteenth- Century Bengali Literature.” *Hindu Wife, Hindu nation: Community, Religion and Cultural Nationalism*. New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2001.250-267. Print.

### **Module V: Queer Theory**

Masculinity/femininity- homosexuality - bisexuality - heterosexuality - gendering – genderqueer - androgyny - homophobia - gay/lesbian - transsexual - transgender – crossgender – hijras -sex workers - people with AIDS - lavender linguistics – heteronormativity – body policing – disability – disidentification

### **Required Reading**

Butler, Judith, "Subject of Sex/Gender/Desire" *Gender Trouble*, New York and London: Routledge,2007.2-44.Print.

### **Supplementary Reading**

John, Mary E. and Tejaswini Niranjana. “Mirror Politics: Fire, Hindutva and Indian Culture” *Economic and Political Weekly* XXXIV (Mar. 1999). 6-13. Web

### **Module VI: Popular Culture and Consumer Culture**

Praxis – Forms of capital: cultural and social- stardom and celebrity studies – fan studies – critical consumption

### **Required Reading**

Pierre Bourdieu – Bourdieu, Pierre. “Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgment of Taste”. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1984.

### **Supplementary Reading**

Morris Meaghan. “Things to Do with Shopping Centres.” *The Cultural Studies Reader*. Ed.

Simon During. Routledge. 2001. pp. 391–409.

Chandrima Chakraborty: “Bollywood Motifs: Cricket Fiction and Fictional Cricket” *International Journal of the History of Sport*.

## **SEMESTER IV**

### **Paper XV- APEN413.1a- New Literatures in English (6 hours/week) – Elective**

#### **Objectives**

- Encourage students to look beyond Anglo-American literature and explore the nuances of life as lived elsewhere in the world.
- Introduce to students, ways in which writers from diverse cultures negotiate and represent social conditions.
- Familiarise students with the multiplicity of literary forms and conventions experimented with by writers.

#### **Learning Outcomes**

- Critically examine literature created from erstwhile European colonies as well as by victims of neo imperialisms.
- Engage with questions of language and identity, ideas of nation, nationalism, community and ethnicity.
- Understand the processes of colonization that transformed large zones of the world to create an ‘overseas literature.’

#### **Course Description**

##### **Module 1: Introduction**

Definition- Evolution of the term- Colonialism – Postcoloniality – Postcolonialism – Neocolonialism – Mimicry – Hybridity – Subaltern - Third World and Fourth World Literatures – Globalization

##### **Required Reading**

Pramod K. Nayar. “Colonialism, Postcoloniality, Postcolonialism”.

Terry Eagleton, “The End of English”.

##### **Module 2: Non Fiction**

Ngugi wa Thiong’o: From “The Language of African Literature”

Derek Walcott: “The Muse of History”

Mudrooroo: “White Forms, Aboriginal Content”

David Dabydeen: “On Not Being Milton: Nigger Talk in England Today”

##### **Module 3: Poetry**

Louise Bennet “Colonisation in Reverse”



Gabriel Okara, "Once Upon a Time"  
Choman Hardy, "My Mother's Kitchen"  
Margaret Atwood "Journey to the Interior"  
Oodgeroo Noonuccal (Kath Walker): "No More Boomerang"  
Derek Walcott "The Sea is History"  
A D Hope "Australia"  
John Agard "Listen Mr. Oxford Don"

**Module 4: Fiction**

J.M. Coetzee *Waiting for the Barbarians*  
Orhan Pamuk *Snow*  
Nadine Gordimer *Once Upon a Time*  
Naguib Mahfouz *Adrift on the Nile*  
Patricia Grace *Potiki*  
Sally Morgan *My Place*

Henry Lawson: "The Drover's Wife" (Short Story)  
Jean Rhys: "The Day They Burnt the Books" (Short Story)

**Recommended Reading**

Anderson, Benedict R. O'G. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. Rev. and extended ed. Verso, 1991  
Fanon, Frantz. *The Wretched of the Earth*. Translated by Constance Farrington, Penguin Classics, 2001.  
Innes, C.L. *The Cambridge Introduction to Postcolonial Literatures in English*, Cambridge University Press, 2007  
Rushdie, Salman. *Step Across This Line: Collected Nonfiction 1992-2002*. Toronto: A.A. Knopf Canada, 2002.

## SEMESTER IV

### Paper XVI – APEN414.1a: American Literature (6 hours/ week) Elective

#### Objectives

The objectives of the course are to:

- understand the socio-political factors that shaped American literary scene
- analytically explore works of prose, poetry, drama and fiction in relation to their historical and cultural contexts
- examine the Afro-American experience as articulated in African American literature
- develop an awareness of the evolving American experience and character

#### Learning Outcomes

At the end of this course, the students will be able to:

- demonstrate an awareness of the socio-political and cultural history of America
- identify key ideas and characteristic perspectives or attitudes as expressed in American literature
- demonstrate knowledge of the contributions of major literary periods, works and persons in American literature and recognize their continuing significance
- evaluate the thoughts, beliefs, customs, struggles, and visions of African American writers
- compare/contrast literary works through an analysis of genre, theme, character, and other literary devices

#### Course Description

##### **Module I** - Socio-political and Literary Background

Historical background – Colonization – European heritage - Puritanism – American Revolution - American Dream - Expansion of the Western Frontier and closing of the Western Frontier - ‘Americanness’ of American literature – 19th century – American Romanticism - Transcendentalism – the period of the world wars – segregation - American Civil War - Harlem Renaissance - Transnationalism and 20<sup>th</sup> Century American Literature

Poetry: Poetry of the colonial period – Edward Taylor – postcolonial poetry – William Bryant – H. W. Longfellow – poetry of the 19<sup>th</sup> century – Ralph Waldo Emerson, Edgar Allan Poe, Henry David Thoreau, Walt Whitman, Emily Dickinson — Carl Sandberg – 20<sup>th</sup> century Robert Frost – Ezra Pound – T. S. Eliot – Gertrude Stein - Wallace Stevens - Williams Carlos Williams - E. E. cummings – Langston Hughes – Robert Lowell – Confessional Movement – Sylvia Plath - Anne Sexton – Beat Poets – Allen Ginsberg – Jack Kerouac

Drama: The beginnings – Lewis Hallam, Jr., Thomas Godfrey - Post independence – Royall Tyler - William Dunlap – 19<sup>th</sup> century – “The Walnut” – William Henry Brown – Minstrel Show – Post war theatre – Theatrical Syndicate – Realism in Drama – David Belasco – 20th century – modern American Theatre – Provincetown Players – Eugene O’Neill, Arthur Miller, Tennessee Williams, Sam Shepard, August Wilson and Lorraine Hansberry.

Prose: Writings of pre-colonial times – Exploration narratives – Sir Walter Raleigh – Historical writings – Captain John Smith – William Bradford – Religious Writings – John Winthrop – Political prose – Jefferson, Franklin – Slave Narratives – Frederick Douglass –

American Romanticism – Transcendentalism – Ralph Waldo Emerson, Henry David Thoreau – 20<sup>th</sup> century – Margaret Fuller – Amiri Baraka - Kate Millet - Elaine Showalter - Lionel Trilling

Fiction: First American fiction- 1900s – Washington Irving – Historical novels – Fenimore Cooper – Puritanism – Nathaniel Hawthorne – Herman Melville, Edgar Allan Poe – Realism and Naturalism – Mark Twain, Stephen Crane – Modernism – Henry James – The Lost Generation – Ernest Hemingway, F. Scott Fitzgerald – Harlem Renaissance – W. E. B. DuBois – Ralph Ellison - Richard Wright – William Faulkner – Experimental Novels – Thomas Pynchon, Vladimir Nabokov, J. D. Salinger, Saul Bellow, John Updike, Thomas Berger, Philip Roth, Joseph Heller - Women's writing – Toni Morrison, Alice Walker

## **Module 2**

Poetry and Drama

Prescribed Texts for Detailed study

Poetry

Walt Whitman “Out of the Cradle Endlessly Rocking”

Emily Dickinson (i) “Hope is the Thing with Feathers”(254)  
(ii) “Just Lost when I was saved” (160)  
(iii) “The Soul selects Her own Society”(303)  
(iv) “I Heard a Fly Buzz When I Died” (465)  
(v) “A Thought went up my mind Today” (701)

Robert Frost Birches

Fire and Ice

Allen Ginsberg “A Supermarket in California”

Drama

Eugene O’Neill *Emperor Jones*.

Non-Detailed study

Poetry:

Edgar Allan Poe “Raven”

Sylvia Plath “Daddy”

Maya Angelou “Phenomenal Woman”

Wallace Stevens “Anecdote of the Jar”

Drama:

Tennessee Williams *A Streetcar Named Desire*

## **Module 3:**

Prose and Fiction

Prescribed Texts for Detailed Study

Prose: Ralph Waldo Emerson                      *Self-Reliance*

Non-detailed Study

Prose

Inaugural addresses of four American Presidents- George Washington- John.F.Kennedy  
-Barack Obama - Joe Biden.

Fiction:

E Hemingway                      *The Old Man and the Sea*

Toni Morrison                      *The Beloved*

N Hawthorne                      *The Scarlet Letter*

#### **Module 4**

Critical Responses

Recommended Reading

Paul Elmer More                      ‘The Origins of Hawthorne and Poe’ in *Shelburne Essays*:  
First Series, p 51-71

Henry James                      *The Art of Fiction*

Amiri Baraka                      “Black is a Country,” *Home - Social Essays*, pp. 101-106

Perkins,David                      *A History of Modern Poetry: Modernism and After*.(chapter 6  
and 7)

Reading List

Bell, Bernard W. *The Afro-American Novel, and its Tradition*. Amherst: University of  
Massachusetts Press, 1987. Print.

Bercovitch, Sacvan Ed. *The Cambridge History of American literature*. Cambridge:  
Cambridge University Press, 1994-. 8 vols. Print

Bradbury, Malcolm.. & Richard Ruland: *From Puritanism to Postmodernism: A History of  
American Literature*. New York: Penguin, 1992. Print

Bordman, Gerald Martin. *The Oxford Companion to American Theatre*. 2nd ed. New York:  
Oxford University Press, 1992. Print.

Elliot, Emory. Ed *The Columbia History of the American Novel*. New York: Columbia  
University Press, 1991. Print.

Gardner, Thomas. *Jorie Graham: Essays on the Poetry* .Wisconsin: The U of Wisconsin P,  
2005. Print.

Kolin, Philip C Ed. *American Playwrights Since 1945: A Guide to Scholarship, Criticism,  
and Performance*. New York: Greenwood Press, 1989. Print.

Leary, Lewis Gaston. *Articles on American Literature 1900-1950*. Durham, NC: Duke  
University Press, 1954. Print.

Leary, Lewis Gaston. *Articles on American Literature, 1950-1967*. Durham, NC: Duke  
University Press, 1970. Print.

- Malkoff, Karl. *Crowell's Handbook of Contemporary American Poetry*. New York: Crowell, 1973. Print.
- Matthiessen, F.O. *American Renaissance: Art and Expression in the Age of Emerson and Whitman*. Oxford:OUP, 1968. Print.
- Mish, Charles Carroll. *English Prose Fiction*. Charlottesville, VA: Bibliographical Society of the University of Virginia, 1952. Print.
- Perkins, David. *A History of Modern Poetry*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1976-1987. 2 v. Print.
- Saunders, John,. *The Tenth of December*. New York: Random House. 2013, Print.
- Spiller, Robert E.. *Literary History of the United States*. London: Mcmillan, 1948. Print
- White, Barbara Anne. *American Women Writers: an Annotated Bibliography of Criticism*. New York: Garland Pub. Co., 1977.

#### **SEMESTER IV**

##### **Paper XVII – APEN415: Comprehensive Paper**

Objective type questions – 110 questions out of which 100 are to be answered – 1 mark each.

#### **SEMESTER IV**

##### **Paper XVIII – APEND: Project/Dissertation and Project based Viva Voce**

## **ELECTIVES: SELECTION OPTIONS**

**Any ONE from each group**

### **SEMESTERS III & IV**

#### **Semester III**

**Paper XI: APEN313 (6 hours / week)**

##### **Electives**

- |  |            |
|--|------------|
| 13. European Drama and Fiction         | APEN313.1a |
| 14. Canadian and Australian Literature | APEN313.1b |
| 15. Kerala Studies                     | APEN313.1c |

**Paper XII: APEN314 (6 hours / week)**

##### **Electives**

- |                                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|------------|
| 16. South Asian Literature           | APEN314.1a |
| 17. African and Caribbean Literature | APEN314.1b |
| 18. Folklore Studies                 | APEN314.1c |

#### **Semester IV**

**Paper XV: APEN 413 (6 hours / week)**

##### **Electives**

- |                                |             |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| 19. New Literatures in English | APEN 413.1a |
| 20. Theatre Studies            | APEN 413.1b |
| 21. Travel Writing             | APEN 413.1c |

**Paper XVI: APEN 414 (6 hours / week)**

##### **Electives**

- |                            |             |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| 22. American Literature    | APEN 414.1a |
| 23. Dalit Writing          | APEN 414.1b |
| 24. Theorising Sexualities | APEN 414.1c |

## SEMESTER III

### PAPER XI: Choice 1

#### APEN 313.1a – Elective Course: European Drama and Fiction [6 hours/week]

##### Objectives

- Introduce the students to various factors that led to the emergence of drama and fiction in ancient Europe.
- Give the students a historical awareness about European theatrical movements.
- Broaden the understanding of the students about classical and modern fiction and drama.

##### Learning Outcomes

- Trace the conditions that facilitated the origin and evolution of drama and fiction as literary genres in Europe.
- Critically appreciate and analyze drama and fiction with reference to its various components.
- Attempt dramatic and poetic compositions.

##### Course Description

##### **Module 1** – Socio cultural and literary background of Drama and Fiction in Europe

Origin and evolution of Greek theatre- Dithyramb- Chorus-Contributions of Aeschylus, Sophocles, and Euripides –Old Comedy and New Comedy-Aristophanes

Major theatrical movements in the twentieth century: Theatre of the Absurd- Epic Theatre- Theatre of Cruelty- Poor Theatre- Postmodernism in drama.

Cervantes- Voltaire-Goethe- Flaubert- Dostoyevsky-Tolstoy-Baudelaire-Nietzsche- Stream of consciousness- Dadaism- Cubism- German Expressionism- Surrealism- Pop- Postmodernism-Metafiction- Black Humor – Subversion.

##### Required Reading

Aristotle: *Poetics* Ch. 2 “The Nature of Tragedy” (57-65) from Russell. D A and Michael Winterbottom, Eds. Classical Literary Criticism. Oxford: OUP,1989,2007.

*The Cambridge Companion to European Novelists*. London: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Web. (Relevant Sections)

##### **Module 2** – Drama

##### Classical Drama

Sophocles: *Oedipus Rex* (Three Theban Plays. Trans. Jamey Hecht. Wordsworth Classics)

Aristophanes: *Frogs*

##### Continental Drama

Henrik Ibsen: *Ghosts*

Bertolt Brecht: *Mother Courage and Her Children*

### Module 3 - Fiction

#### Novel

Fyodor Dostoevsky: *Crime and Punishment*

Milan Kundera: *The Joke*

#### Short Story

Franz Kafka: *A Hunger Artist*

Liam O' Flaherty: *The Sniper*

Italo Calvino: *The Man Who Shouted Teresa*

### Module 4 – Critical Responses

Nietzsche: *The Birth of Tragedy*. Sections 1-5 (Trans. Shaun Whiteside. Penguin Classics. Pages 14 to 32)

Martin Esslin: "Introduction" to *The Theatre of the Absurd*

#### Reading List

Banham E. Martin. *The Cambridge Guide to the Theatre*. Cambridge: Cup, 1993. Print.

Cohen, Walter. *A History of European Literature*. London: OUP. 1999 Print.

Gascoigne, Bamber. *Twentieth Century Drama*. London: Hutchinson, 1974. Print.

Gray, Ronald, Ed. *Kafka: A Collection of Critical Essays*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, Inc., Englewood

Nicoll, Allardyce. *World Drama: From Aeschylus to Anouilh*. London, Harrap, 1949, 1979, Print

Williams, Raymond. *Drama from Ibsen to Brecht: A Critical Account and Revaluation*. London: Penguin, 1983. Print.

*The Cambridge Companion to European Novelists*. London: Cambridge University Press, 2012.



## **SEMESTER III**

### **PAPER XI: Choice 2**

#### **APEN 313.1b - Elective Course: Canadian and Australian Literatures (6 hours/week)**

##### **Objectives**

The objectives of this course are to:

- introduce the students to Canadian and Australian Literature
- familiarize the students with major literary figures in Canada and Australia
- help students understand the socio-cultural contexts that nourish the emergence of these literatures
- make them understand the ethnic and cultural diversity of Canada and Australia
- interrogate the idea of multiculturalism and national culture
- contextualise the emergence of 'Englishes'

##### **Learning Outcome**

At the end of the course students will be able to:

- demonstrate an awareness of the spread and reach of literatures from Canada and Australia
- explain the politics and ideology in canon formation
- display an awareness of how socio-cultural contexts shape literary experiences
- conceptualize concepts like ethnicity, diversity, national culture, and multiculturalism
- engage critically with decolonization

##### **Course Description**

###### **Module I - Socio-political and Literary Background**

The founding of the colonies of Canada and Australia – compulsions - the ties with Europe - native cultures during contact with Europeans - the effects of European contact – colonization – effects – revolts - Canadian and Australian allegiance to the British crown - political fallout – confederation - social and cultural issues like alcoholism - genocide – immigration – settlement – diaspora - transnationalism – multiculturalism – melting pot – migration studies – first natives – aboriginals – life in the reserves in Canada – French and English sides of Canada

##### **Required Reading**

Elizabeth Webby, "The beginnings of literature in colonial Australia." Pierce, Peter. Ed. *The Cambridge History of Australian Literature*. Melbourne: Cambridge UP, 2009 (p. 34-51)

Howells, Coral Ann and Eva Marie Kroeller, eds. "Introduction". *Cambridge History of Canadian Literature*. London: Cambridge UP, 2009. 1 – 24.

###### **Module II – Poetry**

### Required Reading

First Nations Blackfoot	“Song of the Great Spirit”
Margaret Atwood	“Notes Towards a Poem that Can Never be Written”
Claire Harris	“Framed”
A.D. Hope	“Moschus Moschiferous: A Song for St. Cecilia’s Day”
Himani Bannerji	“Wife”
Kenneth Slessor	“Country Towns”
Judith Hope	“Woman to Man”
David Malouf	“The Year of the Foxes”

### Module III - Drama and Fiction

#### Required Reading

##### Drama

George Ryga	The Ecstasy of Rita Joe
Sharon Pollock	Komagata Maru Incident
Ray Lawler	Summer of the Seventeenth Doll
Jack Davis	No Sugar

##### Fiction

Sinclair Ross	As for Me and My House
Gabrielle Roy	Enchantment and Sorrow
Patrick White	Voss
Sally Morgan	My Place

### Module IV - Critical Responses

#### Required Reading

Buckridge, Patrick. “Allusive Rhetoric of Nationality: Development of Australian Literature from 1890s to 1980s” Reading Down Under: Australian Literary Studies Reader. Ed. Amit Sarwal and Reema Sarwal. New Delhi: SSS, 2009. 1-6.

Kortenaar, Neil Ten. “Multiculturalism and Globalization”. Cambridge History of Canadian Literature. Ed. Carol Ann Howells & Eve Marie Kroeller. London: Cambridge UP, 2003. 556-579.

#### Reading List:

Brown, Russell M and Donna Bennett. Ed. An Anthology of Canadian Literature in English. 2 Vols. Toronto: Oxford UP, 1982. Print.

Carl F. Klinck et al. Ed. A Literary History of Canada. Toronto: U of Toronto P, 1977. Print.

Edelson, Phyllis F. Ed. An Anthology of Writing from the Land Down Under. New York: Random House, 1993. Print.

Eliot Clarke, George. Directions Home: Approaches to African-Canadian Literature. University of Toronto Press, 2012. Print.

- Howells, Coral Ann and Eva Marie Kroeller. Ed. Cambridge History of Canadian Literature. London: Cambridge UP, 2009. Print.
- Kinsella, John. The Penguin Anthology of Australian Poetry. 2008. Print.
- Kramer, Leonie and Adrain Mitchell. The Oxford Anthology of Australian Literature. Melbourne & Sydney: Oxford UP, 1985. Print.
- New, W.H. 1989. A History of Canadian Literature. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. Montreal: McGill UP, 2003. Print.
- Pierce, Peter. The Cambridge History of Australian Literature. Melbourne: Cambridge UP, 2009. Print.
- Sarwal, Amit and Reema Sarwal, eds. Reading Down Under: Australian Literary Studies Reader. New Delhi: SSS. 2009. Print.
- Webby, Elizabeth. The Cambridge Companion to Australian Literature. Cambridge University Press, 2000. Print.

**SEMESTER III**  
**PAPER XI: Choice 3**  
**APEN 313.1c– Elective Course: Kerala Studies [6 hours/week]**

Objectives:

The objectives of this paper are to:

- bring an awareness of the local histories and the politics of socio-cultural formation
- make the students realize the essential plurality that underline any given society and the varied resistances Keralam put forth to constantly emerge at different points of time
- shift the focus of academic exercises to a broader arena of lived experiences and to read it as a critique of the formations of histories and knowledge.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

- understand the specificities of the space called Keralam
- display a sense of one's own history
- display their awareness of the inherent link between history, polity, society, economy, art and formations of culture and knowledge

Course Description

Module I – History and Polity

Megalithic remains and Sangam Period - Political history – Pathittupattu - Early Dynasties- Religious and Ethnic groups – Kingdoms - Perumals of Kerala - Vazhappally inscriptions, Tharisappally copper plates, Jewish copper plates- Medieval Period - Nadu and Swaroopams- Administration- Matrilineal System- Colonization and decline of Swaroopams - European Interventions- Portuguese, French, Dutch, English - National Movement- Development of Leftist Ideology- Formation of Kerala State- Land Reforms- The Naxal Movement- Emergency- Governments- Participatory Democracy - Democratic Decentralization

Required Reading

Veluthat, Kesavan. "The Keralolpathi as History." *The Early Medieval in South India*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2009. Pages 129-146 Print.

Ganesh, K.N. "From Naadu to Swaroopam: Political Authority in Southern Kerala from the Tenth to the Thirteenth Centuries" *Irreverent History, Essays for M.G.S Narayanan*. KesavanVeluthat and Donald. R. Davis. Jr. Ed. New Delhi: Primus Books, 2015. Pages 3352, Print.

Module II - Economy and Social Movements

Concept of Thina - Spread of Agriculture and Trade- Social and Cultural life - Formation of Agrarian Society in Kerala - history-political form - socio-economic structure - Brahmin settlements- Janmi system - Arab and Chinese traders - Advent of western monopolistic

mercantile group – Hegemony - Relations of production during various periods - Economy, State and Society - Kerala Model Development - Migrant Labourers in Kerala

Resistance Movements, Revolts and Agitations: Pazhassi revolt- Veluthampi Dalawa and Paliath Achan - Kurichiya revolt - Channar revolt - Kachi Pudukkottai - Mukkuthisamaram- Pandara Pattam Proclamation - Malayali Memorial - Ezhava Memorial - Kallumaala Agitation - Malabar Rebellion - Wagon tragedy - Peasant movements in Travancore and Malabar - Kayyur riot- Vaikkom satyagraha - Guruvayoor satyagraha - Temple entry proclamation –Yachana Yathra- Nivarthana agitation - Pattini Jatha -- Kuttamkulam struggle - Punnappa Vayalar upheaval -Paliyem Sathyagraham - Working Class Movements - Liberation Struggle - Environmental struggles - Chengara struggle - Muthanga incident - Break the Curfew - Kiss of Love Protests - Queer Pride- Penpillai Orumai

Social Reform Movements - Kerala Renaissance - Reformers: Nangeli - Vaikunda Swamikal - Tharayidathu Guru - Makti Thangal- Chattampi Swamikal - Sree Narayana Guru – Ayyankali -Mithavadi Krishnan - Vaikom Abdul Khadar Moulavi - Mannath Padmanabhan - Poykayil Yohannan – Vagbhatananda - Pandit Karuppan - Sahodaran Ayyappan - V. T. Bhattathirippad -Parvathy Nenmanimangalam - Koothattukulam Mary - Kesari Balkrishna Pillai - K. Devayani - Dakshayani Velayudhan - Kallen Pokkoodan - Mayilamma -Daya Bai - Nilamboor Aisha –Ajitha - C. K. Janu - Saleena Prakanam– Vijayaraja Mallika

Organizations: Sree Narayana Dharma Paripalana Yogam (SNDP), Nair Service Society (NSS), Sadhu Jana Paripalana Yogam (SJPY), Yogakshema Sabha, Sahodara Sangam, Prathyaksha Raksha Daiva Sabha (PRDS), Adivasi Gothra Maha Sabha (AGMS)- Kerala Yukthivaadi Sangam (KYS) - Trade Unions, Asankhaditha Thozhilali Prasthanam – Anweshi

Self Employed Women’s Association (SEWA) – Kudumbasree – Sahayathrika –Queerala-

#### Required Reading

Gurukkal, Rajan. “The Formation of Caste Society in Kerala: Historical Antecedents” Social Formation of Early South India. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2010. Pages 306-319 Print.

Bose, Satheesh Chandra. “(Re) Construction of ‘the social’ for making a Modern Kerala: Reflections on Narayana Guru’s Social Philosophy” Kerala Modernity: Ideas, Spaces and Practices in Transition. New Delhi: Orient Black Swan. Pvt Ltd, 2015. Pages 59-73 Print.

#### Module III – Art and Culture

Thamizhakam – Muziris - Aryanization and its impact - Sankaracharya and Advaita philosophy –Srimulavasa - Kantalur Salai - Bhakthi Movement - Synod of Diamper- Missionary Activities

Language: Pattu – Manipravalam- Early Prose Writings - Cherusseri, Niranam poets, Ezhuthachan, Kunchan Nambiar - Keralolpathi – Ballads - Folk songs

Temple Arts - Koodiyattam, Ashtapadiyattam, Krishnanattam, Mohiniyattam, Thullal, Chendamelam, Panchavadyam, Thayampaka

Folk Arts - Theyyam, Patayani, Mudi yettu, Vilpaattu, Margamkali, Dufmuttu, Mudi yattam - Music- Sopana Samgeetham -Architecture- Painting- Murals

Theatre (KPAC): Kerala Kalamandalam - Cinema - Kerala Chalachithra Academy

Legal Practices – SmarthaVicharam - Caste Practices - Pulapedi, Mannapedi, Parayapedi-Breast Tax

#### Required Reading

Rajeevan, B. “Cultural Formation of Kerala” Essays on the Cultural Formation of Kerala. Ed. P.J Cherian. Kerala State Gazetteers Department, 1999. Pages 1-34 Print.

Caldwell, Sarah. “Landscapes of Feminine Power.” Oh Terrifying Mother: Sexuality, Violence and Worship of the Goddess Kali. Oxford UP: New Delhi, 1999. Pages 104-154 Print. Module IV- 20<sup>th</sup> Century Progressive Movements & Literature

Kerala JeevatsahityaSangham (1937), Deshabhimani Study Circle (1970s), Purogamana Kala SahityaSangham (Pukasa-Progressive Arts & Literary Organisation,) (1981) Kerala Sastra SahityaParishad, 1962 (KSSP, Kerala Science Literature Movement)) - Muslim Education Society (MES 1964) - Transgender Policy 2015.

Library Movements and Literacy Mission - Puthuvayil Narayana Panicker - ThiruvithaamkoorGranthasalaSangham (Travancore Library Association, 1945), Kerala GranthasalaSangham. 1956 (KGS), Kerala State Library Council (1977), Kerala Association for Non-formal Education and Development (KANFED), Kerala State Literacy Mission

Modern literary Genres: fiction, short poems - historical writings - manuals - William Logan - Gazetteers

Media and Modernity: Newspaper- Akashvani- Doordarshan- New Media

Sunil P. Elayidom. “Cross-Currents Within: A Cultural Critique of Kerala Renaissance” (<http://janasamskriti.org/emssem.html>)

#### Reading List

Antharjanam, Lalithambika. Agnisakhi. VasanthiSankaranarayanan (Trans) Delhi: OUP, 2015. Print.

Bahuaddin, K.M. Kerala Muslim History: A Revisit. Calicut: Other Books, 2012. Print.

Bhattathirippad, V.T. My Tears, My Dreams. Sindu V. Nair (Trans) Delhi: OUP, 2013. Print.

Bose, Satheesh Chandra and Siju Sam Varughese. Kerala Modernity: Ideas, Spaces and Practices in Transition. New Delhi:Orient Black Swan. Pvt Ltd. 2015. Print.

Brown, Lesley W. “The Christian of St’ Thomas in the sixteenth Century”, The Indian Christians of St’ Thomas, St Thomas Service and Community Center OUP.1982. Print.

Devika, J. KulasthreeyumChandapennumUndaayathengane, CDS, Thiruvananthapuram, 2010 Print.

Ganesh, K N. KeralathinteInnalekal, Trivandrum: The State Institute of Languages: 1990. Print.

Ganesh, K.N Exercises in Modern Kerala History, Kottayam: SahithyaPravarthaka Cooperative Society, 2012 Print.

- Guru, Nataraja. *The Word of the Guru: Life and Times of Guru Narayana*, New Delhi: D.K. Print world, 2008. Print.
- Gurukkal, Rajan. *Social Formation of Early South India*, OUP, 2010. Print.
- Jeffrey, Robin. *The Decline of Nair Dominance Society and Politics in Travancore 1847-1908*, Manohar Publishers and Distributors New Delhi, 1976. Print.
- Veluthatt, Kesavan. *Brahman Settlement in Kerala*. Historical Studies, Cosmo Books, 2013
- Kumari, A. Krishna Samarapadhangalile Pen Peruma, Thrissur: Samatha: A Collective of Gender Justice, 2012 Print.
- Kuroor, Manoj. *Nilam Poothu Malarnna Naal*, Kottayam: DC Books, 2015. Print.
- Kurup, K.K.N. *Aspects of Kerala History and Culture*, College Book House: Vadakara, 1977.
- Menon, O. Chandu. Indulekha. Delhi: OUP, 2005. Print.
- Mohan, Sanal. "Searching for Old Histories: Social Movements and the Project of Writing History in Twentieth Century Kerala" *History in the Vernacular* Ed. Raziuddin Aquil and Partha Chatterjee. New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2008: 357-390. Print.
- Nair, Vasudevan M.T. Naalukettu, Delhi: OUP, 2007. Print.
- Narayanan, M.G.S. *Perumals of Kerala*, Cosmo Books, 1996. Print.
- Nisar M. and Meena Kandasamy, "Ayyankali and his Movement" *Ayyankali Dalit Leader of Organic Protest*, Other Books: Calicut, 2007 Print.
- Padmanabhan K.P. *History of Kerala (4 Volumes)* New Delhi: Asian Educational Services, 1924. Print.
- Panikkar, K. N. *Essays on the History and Society of Kerala*. Trivandrum: Kerala Council for Historical Research, 2015. Print.
- Ramanujan A.K. *Poems of Love and War*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1985. Print.
- Usha Kumari, T.A. Ed. *Thozhil Kendrathilekku*, Thrissur: Samatha: A Collective of Gender Justice, 2014. Print.
- Variyar, M.R. Raghava and Rajan Gurukkal. Ed. *Cultural History of Kerala Vol 1&2*, Department of Cultural Publications, Government of Kerala 1999. Print.
- Vielle, Christophe. "How did Parasurama come to rise Kerala"? *Irreverent History, Essays for M.G.S Narayanan*. Kesavan Veluthatans Donald. R. Davis. Jr. Ed. New Delhi: Primus Books, 2015. Print.

## SEMESTER III

### PAPER XII: Choice 1

#### APEN314.1a--: South Asian Literatures (6 hours/ week) Elective

The objectives of this paper are to:

- introduce South Asian Literatures as a discipline
- introduce the history, culture and literature of South Asia
- explore the writings of the national literatures of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh etc.

#### Learning Outcomes

At the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- demonstrate an analytical awareness of the experiences of immigration and diaspora, and the history of European imperialism as reflected in South Asian literatures
- identify and differentiate between the distinguishing factors such as culture, class, religion, and other differences amongst South Asians
- explain critically themes of identity, memory, alienation, assimilation, solidarity, and resistance

#### Course Description

##### **Module I** – Socio-political and Literary Background

Socio- political background and growth of national literatures in South Asian countries- impact of national cultures- classical literatures- regional writings – decolonization - nationalistic fervour in literature - freedom struggle - colonial rule - partition literature - features and characterization (India, Pakistan, Bangladesh) - trauma in partition literature - Sri Lankan diasporic literatures - conflict literature

#### Required Reading

Baba, Homi.K. “The Other Question: Stereotype, discrimination and the discourse of colonialism”. *The Location of Culture*. London: Routledge, 1994. 94-120. Print.

Chatterjee, Partha. *The Nation and its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press. 1993. Print. Chapters 1 and 2 only; pp. 3-34

#### Course Description

##### **Module II** – Poetry and Drama

#### Required Reading

##### Poetry

Alamgir Hashmi	“Sun and Moon”
Kaiser Haq	“Ode on a Lungi”
Anne Ranasinghe	“July 1983”
Yasmine Gooneratne	“The Big Match”
Suman Pokhrel	“You are as You are”



Maki Khureishi                      “Curfew Summer”

Drama

Ayed Akhtar                      *Disgraced*

**Module III – Prose and Fiction**

Required Reading

Prose

D.C.R.A. Goonetilleke              “Sri Lankan Poetry in English: Getting Beyond the Colonial Heritage”

Mohsin Hamid                      “Why Migration is a fundamental human right”

Aung San- Suu- Kyi              “Freedom from Fear”

Fiction

Romesh Gunashekhara              *Reef*

Taslima Nasreen                      *The Homecoming*

Bapsi Sidhwa                      *Cracking India*

Hanif Kureishi                      *The Buddha of Suburbia*

Kunzang Choden                      *The Circle of Karma*

**Module IV – Critical Responses**

Required Reading

Sheldon Pollock. “Introduction” in *Literary Cultures in History: Reconstructions from South Asia*. Berkeley: U of California P, 2003. 1-38. Print.

Lal, Malashri and Sukrita Paul Kumar. “Part I: Partition: Questioning Borders”. *Interpreting Homes in South Asian Literature*. New Delhi: Pearson, 2007. 3 – 44. Print.

Reading List

Appadurai, Arjun. *Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalization*. London: University of Minnesota Press, 1996. Print.

Bhabha, Homi. K. *The Location of Culture*. London: Routledge, 1994. Print.

Didur, Jill. *Unsettling Partition: Literature, Gender, Memory*. New Delhi: Pearson, 2007. Print.

Lal, Malashri and Sukrita Paul Kumar, eds. *Interpreting Homes in South Asian Literature*. New Delhi: Pearson, 2007. Print.

Hall, Stuart, Paul du Gay. *Questions of Cultural Identity*. Sage Publications, 1996. Print.

Goonetilleke, D.C.R.A. “Sri Lankan Poetry in English: Getting Beyond the Colonial Heritage”. *ARIEL: A Review of International English Literature*, 21.3: (1990). 39-53. Print.

Hamid, Mohsin. “Why Migration is a fundamental human right” *Discontent and Its Civilizations*. London: Hamish Hamilton, 2014. Print.

Pollock, Sheldon. “Introduction”. *Literary Cultures in History: Reconstructions from South Asia*. Sheldon Pollock. Los Angeles: University of California Press, 2003: 1-37. Print

## **SEMESTER III**

### **PAPER XII: Choice 2**

#### **APEN 314.1b: African and Caribbean Literatures (6 Hours/Week)**

##### **Objectives:**

The objectives of this paper are to:

- ☐ introduce the students to different literary genres from African and Caribbean literature
- ☐ familiarize them with the historical and cultural context of literary works
- ☐ help students understand the impact of colonialism, race, class, ethnicity and gender
- ☐ enable them to gain a broad knowledge of the major texts and major concerns of African and Caribbean literatures

##### **Learning outcomes:**

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

- appreciate the diversity of literary voices from Africa and the Caribbean and to enable them to read texts in relation to the historical and cultural contexts
- understand the debates and concepts emerging from the field of African-Caribbean Studies
- develop the ability to think critically about African Caribbean Diaspora

##### **Course Description**

###### **Module I – Socio-political and Literary Background**

Impact of colonialism/colonial encounters - race and ethnicity – oral literature- negritude movement - themes of colonialism, liberation- nationalism - tradition - displacement and rootlessness in African and Caribbean literature - creolization – post-colonial literature in Africa – decolonization - African mythology and worldview - humour and satire in African & Caribbean literature - African diaspora - post-apartheid literature - recent trends in African and Caribbean literatures - Anglo-Caribbean & West Indian literature - Indentureship and migration

###### **Required Reading**

William, Patrick. “Colonial Discourse and Post Colonial Theory: An Introduction “Colonial Discourse and Post-Colonial Theory, A Reader. London: Routledge 2015. Print.

Spivak, Gathi. “Can the Subaltern Speak?” Colonial Discourse and Post-Colonial Theory, A Reader. Part One Section Four.

###### **Module II - Poetry and Drama**

###### **Required Reading**

###### **Poetry**

Louise Bennett	"Colonization in Reverse"
Leopold Sedar Senghor	"Black Woman"
David Diop	"Africa/ The Vultures"

Chinua Achebe	"Refugee Mother and Child"
Derek Walcott	"A Far Cry from Africa"
Edward Kamau Braithwaite	"South"
Wole Soyinka	"Hamlet"
John Pepper Clark	"Night Rain"
Kofi Awoonor	"Songs of Sorrow"

#### Drama

Wole Soyinka                      Death and the King's Horseman

#### Module III - Prose and Fiction

##### Required Reading

##### Prose

Nelson Mandela                      "Birth of a Freedom Fighter"

George Lamming                      "The Occasion for Speaking"

##### Fiction

Chinua Achebe                      Things Fall Apart

J. M. Coetzee                      Disgrace

Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie      Half of a Yellow Sun

V. S. Naipaul                      The Enigma of Arrival

#### Module IV – Critical Responses

##### Required Reading

Frantz Fanon                      "The Fact of Blackness"

Frantz Fanon                      "The Negro and Language"

Ngugi wa Thiong'o.                      "Decolonising the Mind"

##### Reading List

Cesaire, Aime. Discourse on Colonialism. Tr. Joan Pinkham. New York: Monthly Review Press, 2000. Print.

Falola, Toyin. African World Series. Contemporary African Literature: New Approaches. N.C.2012. <http://www.cap-press.com/pdf/2296.pdf>

Fanon, Frantz. Wretched of the Earth. Grove Press, 1968. Print.

Fanon, Frantz. Black Skin, White Masks. Pluto Press, 2017. Print.

Kelley, Robin D.G. . "A Poetics of Anticolonialism". Monthly Review Press, 2000. Print.

Olaniyan, Tejumola and Ato Quayson. African Literature: An Anthology of Criticism and Theory. Blackwell, 2010. Print.

Ricard, Alain. The Languages and Literatures of Africa. James Currey, 2004. Print.

Soyinka, Wole. Myth, Literature, and the African World. Cambridge University Press, 2005. Print.

The Cambridge History of African and Caribbean Literature Vol.1 & 2. Cambridge University Press, 2004.

“Birth of a Freedom Fighter” (Part-3, Section 11, pp.64-65). Long Walk to Freedom: The Autobiography of Nelson Mandela. London: Black Bay Books, 1995.

“The Occasion for Speaking” The Post-Colonial Studies Reader. Ed. Ashcroft, Griffith and Tiffin. London: Routledge, 1995: 12.

“The Fact of Blackness”. The Post-Colonial Studies Reader. Ed. Ashcroft, Griffith and Tiffin. London: Routledge, 1995: 323

"The Negro and Language". Black Skin White Masks. England: Pluto Press, 1986. Pg-8

“Decolonising the Mind”. The Post-Colonial Studies Reader. Ed. Ashcroft, Griffith and Tiffin. London: Routledge, 1995.

Williams, Patrick. Colonial Discourse and Post-Colonial Theory: A Reader. London: Routledge 2015. Print.

## **SEMESTER III**

### **PAPER XII: Choice 3**

#### **APEN 314,1c- Elective Course: Folklore Studies (6 Hrs/week)**

##### **Objectives**

The objectives of this paper are to:

- look at folklore and its different forms with specific reference to the cultures in which they are determined
- arrive at methods of analysing folklore with a view to understanding their function within their cultures
- give an idea of early cultural formations including oral culture in founding and sustaining modern societies
- develop an understanding of early cultures and their expressions.

##### **Learning outcomes**

At the end of this course, the students will be able to:

- display an awareness of the nature and form of folklore and its significance in the cultural formations of a people
- gather and identify different types of folklore and discuss them in the context of the cultures that inform them and are informed by them in turn
- critically analyse and understand folklore using different methodologies available
- think about folklore as a living tradition with contemporary relevance
- conduct fieldwork to collect and analyse folklore and study them in connection with the past and present culture

##### **Course Description**

###### **Module I—Fundamentals of Folklore Studies**

Definitions of folklore - folklore studies — a historical overview - folk groups and folk culture - the question of what constitutes a folk group - folklore and tradition - Folklore as history of the oppressed classes

###### **Required Reading**

Sim, Martha C. and Martine Stephens. “Chapters 1-6.” *Living Folklore: An Introduction to the Study of People and Their Tradition*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. Logan, Utah: Utah State UP, 2011. Print.

Bendix, Regina F, and Galit Hasan-Rokem. “Introduction and Part 1.” *Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Anthropology: Companion to Folklore 1*. Hoboken: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. Print.

###### **Module II —Forms of Folklore**

Folktales — folk narratives - folk songs, peasants and their imagination - folk performances — theatre, rituals - folklore in everyday life — food, clothing, superstitions

###### **Required Reading**

Propp, Vladimir. "The Nature of Folklore." *Theory and History of Folklore*. Tr. Ariadna Y. Martin and Richard P. Martin. Minneapolis: U of Minnesota P, 1997. 1-63. Print.

Dundes, Alan. "Projection in Folklore: A Plea for Psychoanalytic Semiotics." *MLN* 91.6 (1976): 1500-1533. Print.

### Module III —Methodologies for Analysis

Comparative theory — Finnish historical-geographic method - national folklore theories – Russian — Hungarian — American - anthropological theory — Franz Boas - psychoanalytic theory — Freud — Dreams and Myth - structural theory — Propp - Levi-Strauss - the contextual theory — Milman Parry and Albert B. Lord - field work and methodology of folklore research.

### Required Reading

Dorson, Richard M. "Current Folklore Theories." *Current Anthropology* 4.1 (1963): 93-112. Print.

Burns, Thomas A. "Folkloristics: A Conception of Theory." *Western Folklore* 36.2 (1977):109-134. Print.

Martha C. Sims, Martine Stephens. "Chapter 7." *Living Folklore: An Introduction to the Study of People and Their Tradition*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. Logan, Utah: Utah State UP, 2011. Print.

### Module IV —Folklore of Kerala

Description of different forms of Kerala folk art performances — theyyam, mudiyettu, padayani, thira, thottam, chavittunatakam, pavakkoothu, kakkarassinatakam, vellarinatakam- Songs and oral performances — vadakkan and thekkanpattu, brahmanipattu, koythupattu, kuthiyottapattu, vallappattu - Folktales of Kerala, Aithiyamala

### Required Reading

A.K. Ramanujan

"A Drum" (Hindi)

"Raja Vikram and Princess of China"

"Sukhu and Dukhu" (Bengali)

"A Heron in the Mouth"

"Teja and Teji" (Assamese)

"The Priest Who Could See as Far as Mecca"

"The Lord of Death" (Punjabi)

"In Another Country"

"A Tall Tale in Urdu" (Urdu)

"How the Weaver Went to Heaven"

"A Story in Search of an Audience" (Telugu)

"Tenali Rama's Dream"

"A Flowering Tree" (Kannada)

"In the Kingdom of Fools"

- “The Clay Mother-in-Law” (Tamil)
- “Crossing a River, Losing a Self”
- Kottarathil Sankunni “The Market Place of Kozhikode”
- “The Martial Arts Master of Kallanthattil”
- “The Panikkar of the House of Avanangattu and the Evil Spirits”
- Namboodiri, Vishnu M.V. *Folklore: Identity of Culture*. Thiruvananthapuram: Department of Information and Public Relations, Government of Kerala, 2012. Print.
- Reading List
- Bendix, Regina F, and Galit Hasan-Rokem. *Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Anthropology: Companion to Folklore 1*. Hoboken: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. Print.
- Dorson, Richard M. (ed.). : *Folklore and Folk Life : An Introduction*. Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press, 1972. Print.
- Dundes, A. (ed.). *The Study of Folklore*. London: Prentice Hall, 1965. Print.
- Handoo, Jawaharlal. *Folklore : An Introduction*. Hyderabad: CIEFL Press, 1989. Print.
- . *Theoretical Essays in Folklore*. New Delhi: Zooni Publications, 2000. Print.
- Leach, Maria (ed.). *The Standard Dictionary of Folklore, Mythology and Legend*. New York: Funk & Wagnalls, 1972. Print.
- Martha C. Sims, and Martine Stephens. *Living Folklore: An Introduction to the Study of People and Their Tradition*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. Logan, Utah: Utah State UP, 2011. Print.
- Ramanujan, A.K . *Selection from Folktales from India*. Gurgaon: Penguin, 2009. Print.
- Sankunni, Kottarathil. *Selections from Aithiyamala*. Tr. Leela James. Gurgaon: Hachette, 2015. Print.

## SEMESTER IV

### PAPER XV: Choice 1

#### Paper XV- APEN413.1a- New Literatures in English (6 hours/week) – Elective

##### Objectives

- Encourage students to look beyond Anglo-American literature and explore the nuances of life as lived elsewhere in the world.
- Introduce to students, ways in which writers from diverse cultures negotiate and represent social conditions.
- Familiarise students with the multiplicity of literary forms and conventions experimented with by writers.

##### Learning Outcomes

- Critically examine literature created from erstwhile European colonies as well as by victims of neo imperialisms.
- Engage with questions of language and identity, ideas of nation, nationalism, community and ethnicity.
- Understand the processes of colonization that transformed large zones of the world to create an ‘overseas literature.’

##### Course Description

##### Module 1: Introduction

Definition- Evolution of the term- Colonialism – Postcoloniality – Postcolonialism – Neocolonialism – Mimicry – Hybridity – Subaltern - Third World and Fourth World Literatures – Globalization

##### Required Reading

Pramod K. Nayar. “Colonialism, Postcoloniality, Postcolonialism”.

Terry Eagleton, “The End of English”.

##### Module 2: Non Fiction

Ngugi wa Thiong’o: From “The Language of African Literature”

Derek Walcott: “The Muse of History”

Mudrooroo: “White Forms, Aboriginal Content”

David Dabydeen: “On Not Being Milton: Nigger Talk in England Today”

##### Module 3: Poetry



Louise Bennet “Colonisation in Reverse”  
Gabriel Okara, “Once Upon a Time”  
Choman Hardy, “My Mother’s Kitchen”  
Margaret Atwood “Journey to the Interior”  
Oodgeroo Noonuccal (Kath Walker): “No More Boomerang”  
Derek Walcott “The Sea is History”  
A D Hope “Australia”  
John Agard “Listen Mr. Oxford Don”

**Module 4: Fiction**

J.M. Coetzee *Waiting for the Barbarians*  
Orhan Pamuk *Snow*  
Nadine Gordimer *Once Upon a Time*  
Naguib Mahfouz *Adrift on the Nile*  
Patricia Grace *Potiki*  
Sally Morgan *My Place*  
Henry Lawson: “The Drover’s Wife” (Short Story)  
Jean Rhys: “The Day They Burnt the Books” (Short Story)

**Recommended Reading**

Anderson, Benedict R. O’G. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. Rev. and extended ed. Verso, 1991  
Fanon, Frantz. *The Wretched of the Earth*. Translated by Constance Farrington, Penguin Classics, 2001.  
Innes, C.L., *The Cambridge Introduction to Postcolonial Literatures in English*, Cambridge University Press, 2007  
Rushdie, Salman. *Step Across This Line: Collected Nonfiction 1992-2002*. Toronto: A.A. Knopf Canada, 2002.

## **SEMESTER IV**

### **PAPER XV: Choice 2**

#### **APEN 413.1b – Elective Course: Introduction to Theatre Studies (6 hrs/week)**

#### **OBJECTIVES**

The objectives of this paper are to:

- introduce students to the concepts and practices of theatre.
- familiarise various aspects of theatre studies including the basics, history, genres, and aesthetic theories.
- understand the social, cultural, and political functions of theatre.
- enhance their aptitude and skills in the field of theatre and performance studies
- ensure their theoretical and practical expertise to be good practitioners of theatre arts.

#### **LEARNING OUTCOMES**

At the end of the course the students will be able to:

- Appreciate theatre as an art and a ‘socio-cultural institution’
- Internalise the functions and aesthetic values of each theatre and performance
- Differentiate each genre, movement, and its historical significance
- Participate creatively in theatrical activities as part one’s social commitment and as means of self- realisation
- Probe into the potential of theatre, performance and related fields
- Be able to involve in critical discourses of an interdisciplinary nature

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

##### **Module I**

Theatre - nature and elements –theatre as a complete art – Act- playwright- director- actor- character- audience –dialogue – Monologue – soliloquy – Aside - text for reading and staging – performance - space, time and action – subplot – subtext – unities - production – chorusscenography – dramaturgy – improvisation - climax- denouement - katharsis - alienation – carnival – mis-en-scene – play within a play -

##### **Module II**

Socio-historical context – Classical drama - Greek& Roman- Medieval liturgical plays – Renaissance Italy and England - Jacobean drama - 17<sup>th</sup> century French and Spanish influence on Restoration drama - Melodrama – Realism and Naturalism (Ibsen and Shaw) – Symbolism – Existentialism – American Drama.

Indian theatre – Classical Theatre – Folk theatre – Regional theatres – Indian English Theatres - recent trends - Major dramatists – Girish Karnad, Vijay Tendulkar, Badal Sarkar, Mahesh Dattani - Manjula Padmanabhan, Poile Sengupta, Dina Mehta.

### Module III

Comedy – Tragedy – Commedia dell’ arte – Farce -Aginprop - Well-made play - Problem play – Poetic drama – Radio play - Theatre of Cruelty- Theatre of the Absurd – Epic theatre - Meta theatre – Off-Broadway and Off-Off-Broadway –Postcolonial theatre – Theatre of the Roots - Poor and Environmental theatre - Community theatre - street theatre – holy theatre – pantomime – solo performance – Japanese: nohand kabuki theatre – Chinese: Beijing opera – Indonesian: wayang kulit.

### Module IV

Natyasastra: Rasa theory – nava rasas - rituals and myths from the region of India - poetics: Tragedy - Performance theory: ritual, culture, ideology and politics – folk theatre -kathakali – koodiyattam – jatra –tamasha – swang –nautangi – bhand panter – nagal of punjab – the ustad and jamoora format – bhavai- dashavatar – khayal – ramlila – raslila- therukoothu – yakshagaana – chhau –turra kalgi- veedhi natakam – burrakatha- kuravanji – ankia nat – palas and daskathias – puppet drama – roleof theatre in the Indian freedom struggle- parsi theatre

### Recommended Reading

1. Brockett, Oscar G. and Robert J. Ball. The Essential Theatre. 8<sup>th</sup> ed. Belmont: Thomson-Wardsworth, 2004. Print.
2. Leech, Robert. Theatre Studies: The Basics. London: Routledge, 2008. Print.
3. Pickering, Kenneth. Key Concepts in Drama and Performance. London: Palgrave, 2010. Print.
4. Kennedy, Dennis. Ed. Oxford Companion to Theatre and Performance. Oxford: OUP, 2010. Print.
5. Vatsyayan, Kapila. Bharata, the Nāṭyaśāstra. 1996. Reprint. New Delhi: SahityaAkademi, 2007. Print.
6. Iyengar, K.R Srinivasa. Indian Writing in English. 1962. 18th Reprint. New Delhi: Sterling, 2007-2008. Print.
7. Millett, Fred B., and Gerald Eades Bentley. The Art of Drama. 1935. New York: Appleton Century Crofts, 1963. Print.
8. The Poetics of Aristotle. Trans. S.H.Butcher. London: Macmillan, 1895. Print.
9. Awasthi, Suresh. Performance Tradition in India. New Delhi: National Book Trust, 2001. Print.
10. Schechner, Richard and Sara Brady (Media Editor). Performance Studies: An Introduction. 3rd ed. London:Routledge, 2013. Print.
11. Crow, Brian, and Chris Banfield. An Introduction to Post-Colonial Theatre. Cambridge: CUP, 1996. Print.
12. Schechner, Richard. Performance Theory. Rev and expanded ed. London:Routledge, 2005. Print.
13. Esslin, Martin. Theatre of the Absurd. 3rd ed. New York: Vintage, 2009. Ebook.

14. Fischer-Lichte, Erica. *History of European Drama and Theatre*. Jo Riley. Trans. London: Routledge, 2002. Ebook.
15. Bentley, Eric. *The Theory of the Modern Stage: An Introduction to Modern Theatre and Drama*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1968. Print.

## REFERENCE

1. Lal, Ananda. ed. *The Oxford companion to Indian Theatre*. New Delhi: OUP, 2004. Print.
2. Rai, Ramanand. *Theory of Drama: A Comparative Study of Aristotle and Bharata*. New Delhi: Classical Pub. Co., 1992. Print.
3. Schechner, Richard. *Over Under and Around: Essays in Performance and Culture*. Calcutta: Seagull Books, 2004. Print.
4. Behera, Guru Charan. *Appropriating Folk Culture: A Study of the Post-Independence Indian Drama*. Delhi: Authorspress, 2008. Print.
5. Richmond, Farley P., Darius L Swann, and Phillip. B Zarrilli. eds. *Indian Theatre: Traditions of Performance*. 1990. Honolulu: University of Hawaii; Delhi: MotilalBanarsidass Publishers, 2007. Print.
6. Culpeper, Jonathan, Mick Short, and Peter Verdonk, eds. *Exploring the Language of Drama: From Text to Context*. London: Routledge, 1998. Print.

[Note: This syllabus is expected to make students proficient in the all aspects of theatre. Students are advised to watch all types of plays in their original space/stage to complement this study.]

## **SEMESTER IV**

### **PAPER XV: Choice 3**

#### **APEN 413.1c: Elective Course - Travel Writing (6 hrs/week)**

##### **Objectives**

The objectives of this paper are to help:

- understand that travel writing has a chequered history of evolution
- analyse travel texts through critical reading
- acquire familiarity with samples of travel writing from across the world
- place Indian travel writing in a global context
- examine the blend of fact and fiction in travel narratives

##### **Learning Outcomes**

At the end of this course student will be able to:

- display an awareness of the evolution of travel writing, its distinctive features, and to distinguish between its various forms
- identify the cross-links between travel writing and other genres such as memoirs, history, ethnography, anthropology and so on
- develop a conscious understanding of the various nuances of the author's subjectivity and perceptions that colour the narrative on place
- undertake a critical reading of travel texts to unearth probable subtexts
- display an awareness regarding the many cultural connotations and prejudices that are embedded in many travel narratives

##### **Course Description**

###### **Module I - Departures**

Tools: maps and atlas: Mappa Mundi – Mercator's Projection – world atlas; Guides: Karl Baedeker – Lonely Planet – Google maps – travelogues, travel stories, travel guides -GPS

Evolution: Ptolemy's Geographia – Pausanias' Description of Greece – Marco Polo – Ibn Batuta – Fa Hien – Huan Sang – Ki no Teriyaki – Su Shi – Gerald of Wales – Petrarch's Ascent of Mount Ventoux - Elizabethan voyages of discovery and English explorers – Richard Hakluyt – Purchas' Pilgrimage – Captain James Cook -- Charles Darwin's voyage on HMS Beagle – Colonial travelers: David Livingston – Richard Burton – Pandita Ramabai – Sleeman – Fisher – Frances Parker Bowles – Thoma Paremmakkal – S. K. Pottekkatt – contemporary travelers: Jan Morris – Bill Bryson – Michael Palin

Types of Travels: explorations – colonialism – the grand tour -- pilgrimages – piracy – war and immigration – exile – tourism

##### **Required Reading**

Thompson, Carl. "Introduction, Chapters 1, 2 & 3". Travel Writing. London: Routledge, 2011.

## Module II - The World and Beyond

Multiple purposes in journeys - a plethora of experiences beyond simple sight-seeing - record of personal realization and transformations - attempts to know new people and places - the prejudices of the author - Travel as a means of self-realisation - Road Movies.

### Required Reading

Che Guevara	The Motor Cycle Diaries
Cheryl Strayed	Wild
Paul Theroux	The Great Railway Bazaar: By Train through Asia
Pico Iyer	Falling off the Map
Robert Pirsig	Zen and the Art of Motorcycle Maintenance

## Module III – Home and Away

Travel narratives - instrumental in defining or branding national cultures - the Briton's view of India as heavily colonial and condescending - branded the nation as "the land of snake charmers and sanyasis" - postcolonial travel narratives from India - complete make-over of the nation's profile - unique cultural variety and richness - attempts to redefine itself as one of the emerging economies - Indians abroad - attempts to narrate places without colonial burden.

### Required Reading

Amitav Ghosh	Dancing in Cambodia
Pankaj Mishra	Butter Chicken in Ludhiana: Travels in Small Town India
William Dalrymple's	City of Djinns
Elizabeth Gilbert	Eat Pray Love
Samanth Subramanian	Following Fish

## Module V – Critical Responses

### Required Reading

Bartkowski, Frances. "Travel As/Is." *Travelers, Immigrants, Inmates: Essays in Estrangement*. U of Minnesota Press, 1995. xv – xviii. Print.

Mary Baine Campbell. "Travel Writing and its Theory." *Cambridge Companion to Travel Writing*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

Hulme, Peter and Tim Youngs, eds. "Introduction." *Cambridge Companion to Travel Writing*. Cambridge: Cambridge U.P., 2002. Print.

Iyer, Pico. "Why we Travel." *Salon.com*. 18 March 2000. Print.

### Reading List

Peter Hulme and Tim Youngs, eds. "Travel Writing and its Theory." *Cambridge Companion to Travel Writing*. Cambridge U.P., 2002. Print.

Hulme, Peter and Tim Youngs, eds. *Cambridge Companion to Travel Writing*. Cambridge U.P., 2002. Print.

Miller, Sam. *A Strange Kind of Paradise: India through Foreign Eyes*. London: Vintage Books, 2014. Print.

Thompson, Carl. *Travel Writing*. London: Routledge, 2011. Print.

## **SEMESTER IV**

### **PAPER XV: Choice 1**

#### **Paper XVI – APEN414.1a: American Literature (6 hours/ week) Elective**

##### **Objectives**

The objectives of the course are to:

- understand the socio-political factors that shaped American literary scene
- analytically explore works of prose, poetry, drama and fiction in relation to their historical and cultural contexts
- examine the Afro-American experience as articulated in African American literature
- develop an awareness of the evolving American experience and character

##### **Learning Outcomes**

At the end of this course, the students will be able to:

- demonstrate an awareness of the socio-political and cultural history of America
- identify key ideas and characteristic perspectives or attitudes as expressed in American literature
- demonstrate knowledge of the contributions of major literary periods, works and persons in American literature and recognize their continuing significance
- evaluate the thoughts, beliefs, customs, struggles, and visions of African American writers
- compare/contrast literary works through an analysis of genre, theme, character, and other literary devices

##### **Course Description**

##### **Module I - Socio-political and Literary Background**

Historical background – Colonization – European heritage - Puritanism – American Revolution - American Dream - Expansion of the Western Frontier and closing of the Western Frontier - ‘Americanness’ of American literature – 19th century – American Romanticism - Transcendentalism – the period of the world wars – segregation - American Civil War - Harlem Renaissance - Transnationalism and 20<sup>th</sup> Century American Literature

Poetry: Poetry of the colonial period – Edward Taylor – postcolonial poetry – William Bryant – H. W. Longfellow – poetry of the 19<sup>th</sup> century – Ralph Waldo Emerson, Edgar Allan Poe, Henry David Thoreau, Walt Whitman, Emily Dickinson — Carl Sandberg – 20<sup>th</sup> century Robert Frost – Ezra Pound – T. S. Eliot – Gertrude Stein - Wallace Stevens - Williams Carlos Williams - E. E. cummings – Langston Hughes – Robert Lowell – Confessional Movement – Sylvia Plath - Anne Sexton – Beat Poets – Allen Ginsberg – Jack Kerouac

Drama: The beginnings – Lewis Hallam, Jr., Thomas Godfrey - Post independence – Royall Tyler - William Dunlap – 19<sup>th</sup> century – “The Walnut” – William Henry Brown – Minstrel Show – Post war theatre – Theatrical Syndicate – Realism in Drama – David Belasco – 20th century – modern American Theatre – Provincetown Players – Eugene O’Neill, Arthur Miller, Tennessee Williams, Sam Shepard, August Wilson and Lorraine Hansberry.



Prose: Writings of pre-colonial times – Exploration narratives – Sir Walter Raleigh – Historical writings – Captain John Smith – William Bradford – Religious Writings – John Winthrop – Political prose – Jefferson, Franklin – Slave Narratives – Frederick Douglass – American Romanticism – Transcendentalism – Ralph Waldo Emerson, Henry David Thoreau – 20<sup>th</sup> century – Margaret Fuller – Amiri Baraka - Kate Millet - Elaine Showalter - Lionel Trilling

Fiction: First American fiction- 1900s – Washington Irving – Historical novels – Fenimore Cooper – Puritanism – Nathaniel Hawthorne – Herman Melville, Edgar Allan Poe – Realism and Naturalism – Mark Twain, Stephen Crane – Modernism – Henry James – The Lost Generation – Ernest Hemingway, F. Scott Fitzgerald – Harlem Renaissance – W. E. B. DuBois – Ralph Ellison - Richard Wright – William Faulkner – Experimental Novels – Thomas Pynchon, Vladimir Nabokov, J. D. Salinger, Saul Bellow, John Updike, Thomas Berger, Philip Roth, Joseph Heller - Women’s writing – Toni Morrison, Alice Walker

## Module 2

### Poetry and Drama

#### Prescribed Texts for Detailed study

##### Poetry

- |                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| Walt Whitman    | “Out of the Cradle Endlessly Rocking”         |
| Emily Dickinson | (i) “Hope is the Thing with Feathers”(254)    |
|                 | (ii) “Just Lost when I was saved” (160)       |
|                 | (iii) ”The Soul selects Her own Society”(303) |
|                 | (iv) “I Heard a Fly Buzz When I Died” (465)   |
|                 | (v) “A Thought went up my mind Today” (701)   |

Robert Frost	Birches
	Fire and Ice

Allen Ginsberg	“A Supermarket in California”
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##### Drama

Eugene O’ Neill	<i>Emperor Jones.</i>
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#### Non-Detailed study

##### Poetry:

- |                 |                       |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Edgar Allan Poe | “Raven”               |
| Sylvia Plath    | “Daddy”               |
| Maya Angelou    | “Phenomenal Woman”    |
| Wallace Stevens | “Anecdote of the Jar” |

##### Drama:

Tennessee Williams	<i>A Streetcar Named Desire</i>
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## Module 3:

Prose and Fiction

Prescribed Texts for Detailed Study

Prose: Ralph Waldo Emerson                      *Self-Reliance*

Non-detailed Study

Prose

Inaugural addresses of four American Presidents- George Washington- John.F.Kennedy  
-Barack Obama - Joe Biden.

Fiction:

E Hemingway                      *The Old Man and the Sea*

Toni Morrison                      *The Beloved*

N Hawthorne                      *The Scarlet Letter*

#### **Module 4**

Critical Responses

Recommended Reading

Paul Elmer More                      ‘The Origins of Hawthorne and Poe’ in *Shelburne Essays*:  
First Series, p 51-71

Henry James                      *The Art of Fiction*

Amiri Baraka                      “Black is a Country,” *Home - Social Essays*, pp. 101-106

Perkins,David                      *A History of Modern Poetry: Modernism and After*.(chapter 6  
and 7)

Reading List

Bell, Bernard W. *The Afro-American Novel, and its Tradition*. Amherst: University of  
Massachusetts Press, 1987. Print.

Bercovitch, Sacvan Ed. *The Cambridge History of American literature*. Cambridge:  
Cambridge University Press, 1994-. 8 vols. Print

Bradbury, Malcolm.. & Richard Ruland: *From Puritanism to Postmodernism: A History of  
American Literature*. New York: Penguin, 1992. Print

Bordman, Gerald Martin. *The Oxford Companion to American Theatre*. 2nd ed. New York:  
Oxford University Press, 1992. Print.

Elliot, Emory. Ed *The Columbia History of the American Novel*. New York: Columbia  
University Press, 1991. Print.

Gardner, Thomas. *Jorie Graham: Essays on the Poetry* .Wisconsin: The U of Wisconsin P,  
2005. Print.

Kolin, Philip C Ed. *American Playwrights Since 1945: A Guide to Scholarship, Criticism,  
and Performance*. New York: Greenwood Press, 1989. Print.

Leary, Lewis Gaston. *Articles on American Literature 1900-1950*. Durham, NC: Duke  
University Press, 1954. Print.

- Leary, Lewis Gaston. *Articles on American Literature, 1950-1967*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1970. Print.
- Malkoff, Karl. *Crowell's Handbook of Contemporary American Poetry*. New York: Crowell, 1973. Print.
- Matthiessen, F.O. *American Renaissance: Art and Expression in the Age of Emerson and Whitman*. Oxford:OUP, 1968. Print.
- Mish, Charles Carroll. *English Prose Fiction*. Charlottesville, VA: Bibliographical Society of the University of Virginia, 1952. Print.
- Perkins, David. *A History of Modern Poetry*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1976-1987. 2 v. Print.
- Saunders, John,. *The Tenth of December*. New York: Random House. 2013, Print.
- Spiller, Robert E.. *Literary History of the United States*. London: Mcmillan, 1948. Print
- White, Barbara Anne. *American Women Writers: an Annotated Bibliography of Criticism*. New York: Garland Pub. Co., 1977.

## SEMESTER IV

### PAPER XVI: Choice 2

#### APEN 414.1b – Elective Course: Dalit Writing [6 hours/week]

##### Objectives:

The objectives of this paper are to:

- centre Dalit literature as a significant locus of imaginative and polemical writing
- provide curricular recognition to the experience, art and knowledge of a marginalized community
- expose students to the Dalit renewal of the discussion on democracy, humanism and literature.
- familiarize them with the building up of a counter-canon in the Indian literary context.

##### Learning Outcomes

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

- come into contact with key modern Dalit writers and thinkers and their varied concepts
- enhance their understanding of the issues at stake in the contemporary Dalit movement
- evolve an in-depth grasp of the field at the levels of experience as well as concept
- extend their awareness of the social and aesthetic questions being raised in the writing.

##### Course Description

###### Module I – Key Concepts

Definitions of Dalit - varna and caste hierarchy - opposition to Brahminical hegemony and ideology - bhakti movement - B. R. Ambedkar's contributions to Dalit movement - Dalit Panther movement - Adi Dharm movement - Dalit Buddhist movement - role of Brahmo Samaj and Arya Samaj - Dalit movement in Kerala and contributions of Sri Ayyankali – Early leaders of Dalit movements - language of the Dalit - Dalit women writers - contemporary Dalit movements and issues - annihilation of caste

###### Required Reading

Satyanarayana K. and Susie Tharu, ed. *The Exercise of Freedom: An Introduction to Dalit Writing*. New Delhi: Navayana, 2013. Print.

Satyanarayana K., and Susie Tharu, ed. "Introduction". *From Those Stubs, Steel Nibs are Sprouting: New Dalit Writing from South India: Kannada and Telugu*. Noida: Harper Collins, 2013. Print.

###### Module II – Poetry & Drama

###### Required Reading

Satish Chandar	"Panchama Vedam"
N. D. Rajkumar	"Our Gods do not Hide"
S. Joseph	"Fish Monger"

Poikayil Appachan	“Song”
M. R. Renukumar	“The Poison Fruit”
Prathiba Jeyachandran	“Dream Teller”
N. K. Hanumanthiah	“Untouchable, Yes I am!”
Madduri Nagesh Babu	“A This-Worldly Prayer”/ “What People are You?”
Namdeo Dhasal	“Cruelty”
G. Sasi Madhuraveli	“With Love”
Meena Kandasamy	“Mulligatawny Dreams”

#### Drama

A. Santhakumar	Dreamhunt
K. Gunashekar	Touch

#### Module III – Prose & Fiction

##### Required Reading

##### Prose

B. R. Ambedkar	“Annihilation of Caste”
Gopal Guru	“Dalit Women Talk Differently”
T. M. Yesudasan	“Towards a Prologue to Dalit Studies”

##### Fiction

Gogu Shyamala	Father May Be an Elephant and Mother only a Small Basket, But.....
P. Sivakami	The Grip of Change
Paul Chirakkarode	“Nostalgia”
C. Ayyappan	“Madness”
Bandhumadhav	“Poisoned Bread”

#### Module IV - Autobiography

##### Required Reading

Sharan Kumar Limbale	The Outcaste
Om Prakash Valmiki	Jhootan
Balbir Madhopuri	Changia Rukh

##### Reading List

Dhasal, Namdeo. A Current of Blood. New Delhi: Navayana, 2011. Print.

Ambedkar, B. R. “Annihilation of Caste”. Valerian Rodrigues, ed. The Essential Writings of B. R. Ambedkar. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2002. Pp. 263-305. Print.

Appachan, Poikayil. “Song”. M. Dasan, et al, eds. The Oxford India Anthology of Dalit Literature. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2012. Pp. 5-6. Print.

Ayyappan, C. “Madness”. Dasan, et al, eds.

Bandhumadhav. “Poisoned Bread”. Dangle, Arjun, ed. Poisoned Bread: Translations from Modern Marathi Dalit Literature. Hyderabad: Orient Black Swan, 2009. Print.

- Chandar, Satish. "Panchama Vedam". K. Satyanarayana and Susie Tharu, eds. *From Those Stubs Steel Nibs are Sprouting: New Dalit Writing from South India: Kannada and Telugu*. Noida: Harper Collins, 2013. 565-69. Print.
- Chirakkaroode, Paul. "Nostalgia". From Dasan and Karankal eds. ABD Publishers, 2014. Print.
- D'souza, Eunice de, ed. *Both Sides of the Sky: Post-Independence English Poetry*, New Delhi: National Book Trust, 2008. Print.
- Dangle, Arjun, ed. *Poisoned Bread: Translations from Modern Marathi Dalit Literature*. Hyderabad: Orient Black Swan, 2009. Print.
- Dasan, M. and Rajesh Karankal eds. *Counter Cultural Discourse and Dalit Literature in India*. New Delhi: ABD Publishers, 2014. Print.
- Dhasal, Namdeo. "Cruelty". *A Current of Blood*. New Delhi: Navayana, 2011. Print.
- Gunashekar, K. 'Touch'. Ravikumar and Azhagarasan, eds. *The Oxford Anthology of Tamil Dalit Writing*. Oxford UP, 2012. Pp 163-168. Print.
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## SEMESTER IV

### PAPER XVI: Choice 3

#### APEN 414.1c: Elective Course – Theorising Sexualities (6 hours/ week)

##### Objectives

The objectives of this paper are to:

- demonstrate an awareness of biological, social and grammatical gender as being three different categories
- give a basic awareness of struggles and attainments of people with alternative sexualities in civil rights in various parts of the world
- help the students view with scepticism the simplistic conflation of biological sex with socially and culturally conditioned gender

##### Learning outcomes

At the end of this course the students will be able to:

- appreciate, if not accept the viewing of gender as a continuum
- display an awareness of different sexualities such as lesbian, gay and bisexual rather than seeing heterosexuality as the only ‘natural’ or ‘decent’ lifestyle option
- critically analyse different gender self-identification preferences such as transgender and inter-genders rather than seeing the polar genders male and female as the only ‘natural’ ones
- show sensitivity to the legal and social persecution faced by persons belonging to the LGBTI or simply, Queer, community in societies across the world and view their rights as human rights
- exercise an enhanced openness and honesty when encountering/ generating discourse on matters of sexuality and gender roles

##### Course Description

###### Module I – Introducing Sexuality

The norm of heterosexuality in religious texts and traditions – the Bible, Qur’an and Manusmriti – hypermasculine models in classical mythology – Sanskrit, Greek and Roman – the coexistence of characters, models and narratives that can be said to constitute counterpoints to the dominant mythical norm – the androgyny in Christ - the Sufi tradition of viewing God as the lover and the believer as the beloved - the Shiva-Mohini and Ayyappa myths in Hinduism - the tales of Shikhandin and Rishyasringa in the Mahabharata – the colonial encounter and the masculinisation of religion in India

Sexological types: Sexual Classifications, sexual development, sexual orientation, gender identity, sexual relationships, sexual activities, paraphilias, atypical sexual interests  
Psychoanalytic drives: Freud and Lacan.

##### Required Reading:

Bristow, Joseph. Sexuality: The New Critical Idiom Series. London: Routledge, 1997.  
Introduction , Chapters 1 & 2)



de Beauvoir, Simone. "Part II, Chapter 4, 'The Lesbian'". *The Second Sex*. Paris: Knopf Doubleday, 2012.

Butler, Judith. "Preface" *Bodies That Matter: On the Discursive Limits of "Sex"*. London: Routledge, 1993.

Jagose, Annamarie. "Chapter 2: Theorising Same-Sex Desire". *Queer Theory: An Introduction*. New York: Newyork Univ Press. 1996

## Module II - Poetry

The song of songs – the Sufi and Bhakti traditions –the concept of Radha Bhaav

### Required Reading

Shakespeare	Sonnet 73 "That time of the year ....in me behold"
Emily Dickinson	"Her Breast is Fit for Pearls"
Adrienne Rich	"Diving into the Wreck"
Walt Whitman	"The Wound Dresser"
Siegfried Sassoon	"The Last Meeting"

## Module III – Prose

### Required Reading

Manoj Nair	"Rite of Passage"
Chimamanda N. Adichie	"On Monday of Last Week"
Mukul Kesavan	"Nowhere to Call Home"
Shyam Selvadurai	Cinnamon Gardens (novel)
Ismat Chughtai	"The Quilt" (Urdu short story)

## Module IV – Drama and Films

### Required Reading

#### Drama

Edward Albee	The Zoo Story
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#### Films

Moses Tulasi	Walking the Walk (English –Telugu –Urdu documentary film)
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### Reading List

Nair, Manoj. "Rite of Passage". *Yaraana: Gay Writing from India*. Ed. Hoshang Merchant. New Delhi: Penguin, 1999. 171-179. Print.

Aligarh. Dir. Hansal Mehta. Script. Apurva Asrani. Perf. Manoj Bajpayee and Rajkummar Rao. 2016. DVD

De Lauretis, Teresa. *Technologies of Gender: Essays on Theory, Film and Fiction*. Indiana UP, 1987. Print.

Dollimore, Jonathan. *Sexual Dissidence: Augustine to Wilde, Freud to Foucault*. Clarendon, 1991. Print.

- Foucault, Michel. *A History of Sexuality* (3 Vols). Tr. Robert Hurley. New York: Vintage, 1978. Print.
- Bandit Queen*. Dir. Shekhar Kapoor. Perf. Seema Biswas, Nirmal Pandey, Rakesh Vivek. 1994. DVD
- Fire*. Dir. Deepa Mehta. Perf. Shabana Azmi, Nandita Das, Karishma Jhalani. 1996. DVD.
- Rao, Raj R. and Dibyajyoti Sarma. *Whistling in the Dark: Twenty-One Queer Interviews*. Sage, 2009. Print.
- Revathy, A. *The Truth About Me: A Hijra Life Story*. Penguin, 2013. Print.
- Sedgwick, Eve Kosofsky. *Between Men: English Literature and Male Homosocial Desire*. New York: Columbia UP, 1985. Print.
- Vanita, Ruth and Saleem Kidwai, eds. *Same-Sex Love in India: A Literary History*. Penguin, 2000. Print.