

# MAR IVANIOS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) THIRUVANANTHAPURAM

**Reg. No. :....** 

Name :.....

Second Semester Career Related B.Sc. Degree Examination, June 2016 First Degree Programme under CBCSS Vocational Course – II: (for Botany and Biotechnology) AUBB251: Microbial Metabolism, Genetics and Diseases

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

## SECTION – A

Answer ALL the following in a word or one or two sentences.

- 1. What is the function of mesosomes ?
- 2. Another name for glycolytic pathway.
- 3. What are the sources of energy for microorganisms ?
- 4. Define conjugative plasmid.
- 5. What is the advantage of having overlapping genes in prokaryotes ?
- 6. What is the role of F pilus ?
- 7. Name the gene transfer mediated through viruses.
- 8. Name the causative organism for Tuberculosis.
- 9. What is the expansion of MDR with respect to drugs ?
- 10. Name one water borne deadly viral disease transmitted also by blood transfusion.

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

# **SECTION – B**

### Answer any **EIGHT** questions, not exceeding a paragraph.

- 11. Explain Bacterial Growth Curve.
- 12. How biofilm help bacteria to survive ?
- 13. What is peptidoglycan?
- 14. Briefly explain endospore in bacteria with a diagram.

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- 15. How microorganisms are classified according to temperature range of growth?
- 16. How many NADH molecules are produced in glycolysis from one molecule of glucose ? Write the reaction equation.
- 17. What are Facultative anaerobes ?
- 18. Explain the structure of Flagella.
- 19. What is the composition of choleragen ?
- 20. Distinguish Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cell.
- 21. How uncontrolled stimulation of skeletal muscle occurs in tetanus ?
- 22. Write about the symptoms of anthrax.

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$ 

### **SECTION – C**

#### Short essay type : Answer any SIX questions.

- 23. What are the functions of prokaryotic structures ?
- 24. Briefly describe the factors affecting the growth of bacteria.
- 25. Write a note on Glycolytic pathway.
- 26. Write notes on transposons ?
- 27. Discuss about a disease caused by virus belonging to Togaviridae.
- 28. How Griffith did an experiment to prove that there is a transforming principle ?
- 29. Explain Plasmids and different types of Plasmids.
- 30. What is botulism ?
- 31. Write about mycobacterial diseases.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks})$ 

### **SECTION – D**

#### Long essay type : Answer any TWO questions.

- 32. Explain the role of microbes in Nitrogen cycle.
- 33. Explain the different methods of gene transfer in bacteria.
- 34. Describe the mechanism of lambda phage transduction in ecoli?
- 35. Write about four food borne and waterborne viral diseases.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$